



电动汽车及电池安全性测评

EV & the traction Battery Safety Testing & Evaluation



王 芳 Wang Fang

中国汽车技术研究中心 博士

2013.10

目
录

➤ 电动汽车论证简述

brief introduction of EVs certification

➤ 整车电安全和碰撞安全

Electric Safety specification & crash testy

➤ 电池安全性测评

battery safety testing

全面的汽车零部件测试评价资质

With multi-qualification about automotive test

- 国家轿车质量监督检验中心
National Passenger Car Quality Supervision and Inspection Center
by AQSIQ
- 国家进出口汽车认可试验室
State Imp. & Exp. Auto Accreditation Test Lab by AQSIQ
- 国家汽车环保产品认定与排放检验机构
State Environmental-friendly Products Assessment and Emission
Testing Body by SEPA
- 国家汽车新产品申报公告检测机构
State-level Auto New Product Type Approval Inspection Body by
MIIT
- 国家强制性产品认证（CCC）检测机构
China Compulsory Certification (CCC) Testing Body by CNCA
- 国家科技成果鉴定试验机构
State Scientific Achievement Evaluation Test Institute by MOST
- 道路运输车辆燃料消耗量检测机构
Fuel consumption measurement institute
- 免于强制性产品认证的特殊用途进口产品检测的机构
Special product without approval test institute



关于电动车检测 (about EVs Test)

代号	检验项目	依据
GB4599-2007		
B21259-2007		
B4660-2007		
B11554-2008		
B5920-2008		
B5920-2008		
B5920-2008		
B15235-2007		
B17509-2008		
B17509-2008		
B17509-2008		
B11564-2008		
B15084-2006		
B15742-2001		
B15083-2006		
B11550-1995		
B15083-2006		
B15086-2006		
B8410-2006		
B14166-2003		
B14167-2006		
B11557-1998		
B19151-2003		
B15086-2006		
B15740-2006		
B16897-1997		
GB9743-2007、GB9744-2007		
GB15086-2006		
GB15086-2006		
GB18408-2001		

电动车专项试验项目

代号	检验项目	依据
E1	车载能源	
E2	电机及控制器	GB/T18488-2006
E3	电安全	GB/T 18384.3-2001
E4	电动车辆的电磁场发射强度	GB/T18387-2008
E5	电动车操纵件指示器	GB/T 4094.2-2005
E6	电动仪表	GB/T19836-2005
E7	能量消耗量及续驶里程	GB/T19233-2003 ;GB/T19753-2005
E8	电动汽车风窗玻璃除霜除雾系统的性能要求及试验方法	GB/T24552-2009
E9	纯电动乘用车技术条件	GB/T28382-2012

86	汽车标志	GB9743-2007、GB9744-2007
87	门锁耐惯性力	GB15086-2006
88	滑动门	GB15086-2006
91	后牌照灯配光性能	GB18408-2001

- 已经完成了**160**余款电动车的公告检测
Over 160 Vehicles Type Approval
- 2012年进行了**9**个企业**10款**短途电动乘用车的摸底测试
10 Vehicles function test of short route commercial vehicle from 9 companies

电动汽车检测平台



GB/T24554-2009燃料电池发动机性能试验方法
GB/T23645-2009乘用车用燃料电池发电系统测试方法



GB/T18488-2001电动汽车用镍氢蓄电池性能试验方法
GB/T24347-2009电动汽车用锂离子蓄电池性能试验方法
GB/T29307-2013电动汽车用锂离子蓄电池可靠性试验方法

Battery and motor
电池电机



GB/T18487.1-2001电动汽车用铅酸蓄电池性能试验方法
GB/T20234-2011电动汽车充电接口和通信协议
GB/T895-2011电动汽车用锂离子蓄电池
GB/T27930-2011电动汽车用锂离子蓄电池与电池管理系统通信协议



QC/T741-2006汽车用超级电容器
QC/T742-2006电动汽车用铅酸蓄电池
QC/T743-2006电动汽车用锂离子蓄电池
QC/T744-2006电动汽车用金属氢化物蓄电池
GB/Z 18333.2-2001电动道路车辆用锌空气蓄电池
QC/T 897-2011电动汽车用电池管理系统技术条件



GB/T18386-2005电动汽车能量消耗率试验方法
GB/T19753-2005轻型混合动力电动汽车能量消耗量试验方法
GB/T19754-2005重型混合动力电动汽车能量消耗量试验方法
GB/T19755-2005轻型混合动力电动汽车污染物排放测量方法

GB 11551-2003 汽车正时
GB 20071-2006
GB 20072-2006

电动车安全
Safty



GB/T18384-2001电动汽车安全要求
GB/T19751-2005混合动力电动汽车安全要求
GB/T24549-2009燃料电池电动汽车安全要求



GB/T18388-2005电动汽车定型试验规程
GB/T19750-2005混合动力电动汽车定型试验规程
GB/T28382-2012纯电动乘用车技术要求
GB/T18385-2005电动汽车

整车基本性能
Vehicle performance



除霜除雾系统的性能要求及试验方法



环保
Enviroment

GB 14023-2011车辆、船和内燃机无线电骚扰特性 用于保护车外接收机的限值和测量方法
GB 18387-2008电动车辆的电磁场辐射强度的限值和测量方法



- 关键部件测试
- 环保节能测试
- 安全性测试
- 其他要求

覆盖电动车基本性能、安全、环保、关键零部件的全部相关标准！
The test ability covers all of the standard about EVs.

目
录

➤ 电动汽车论证简述

brief introduction of EVs certification

➤ 整车电安全和碰撞安全

Electric Safety specification & crash testy

➤ 电池安全性测评

battery safety testing

电安全测试 Electric Safety specification Test

GBT18384.1-2001	电动汽车 安全要求 Electric vehicle-Safety specification	第1部分车载储能装置 Part I : On- board energy storage
GB/T18384.2-2001		第2部分:功能安全和故障防护 Part 2: Functional means and protection against failures
GB/T18384.3-2001		第3部分:人员触电 Part 3: Protection of persons against electric hazards
GB/T19751-2005	混合动力电动汽车安全要求 Hybrid electric vehicles safety specification	

电安全测试 Electric Safety specification Test

目的：将通过人体的电流控制在安全范围内

Purpose: Make sure the current through body is harmless



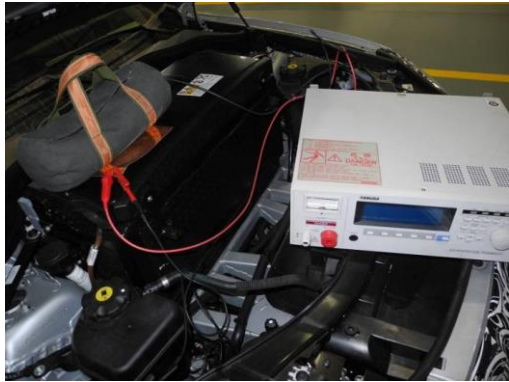
绝缘电阻
Insulation resistance test



防护等级
Protection test



涉水试验
Waterproof test



绝缘耐电压
Withstand Voltage test



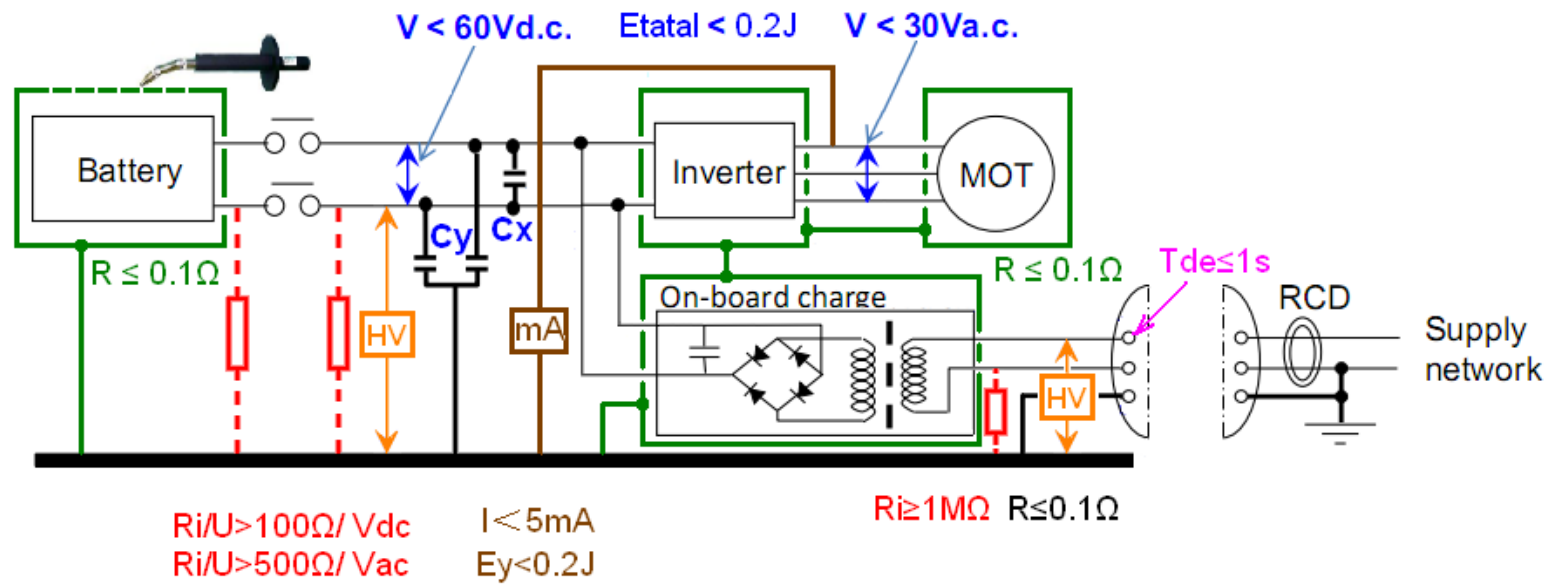
电位均衡测试
Potential equalization test

其他测试 Other tests:

- 接触电流 Contact current
- 危险能量 Hazardous energy

.....

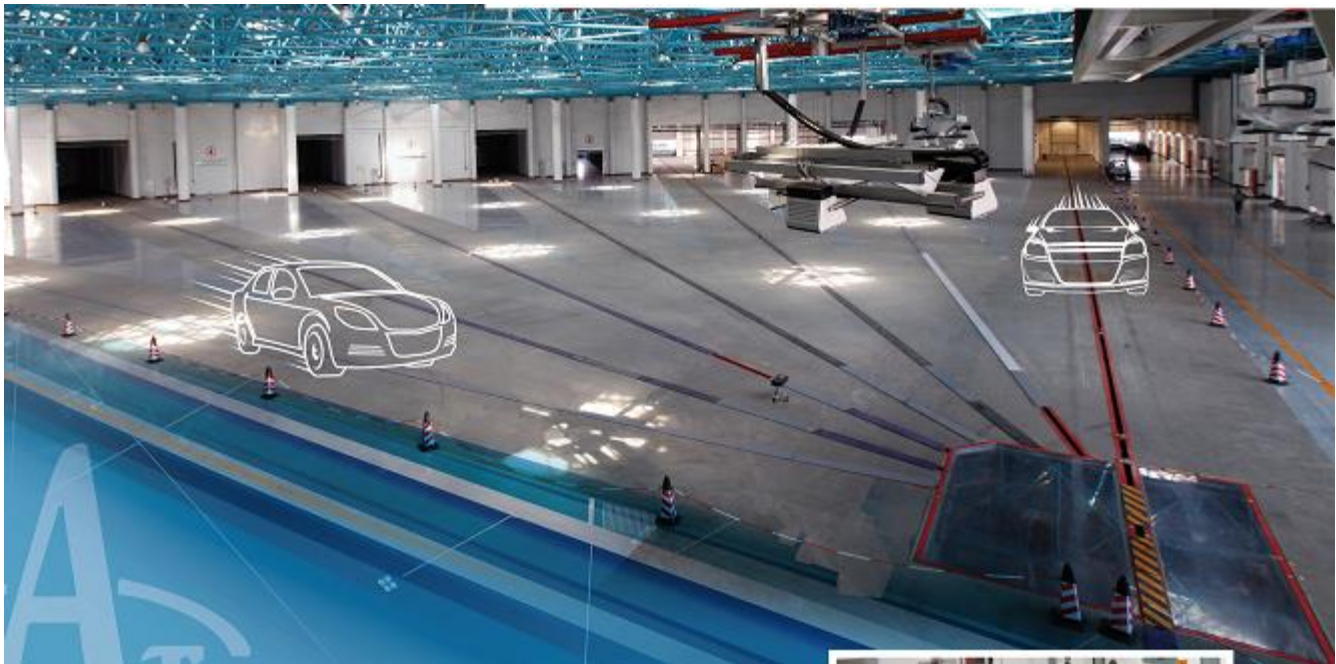
电安全测试要求 Test Requirement of Electric Safety specification



- ☆ 防护等级 Protection ☆ 绝缘电阻 Insulation resistance
- ☆ 电位均衡 Potential equalization ☆ 绝缘耐压 Withstand Voltage
- ☆ 接触电流 Contact current ☆ 危险能量 Hazardous energy
- ☆ 充电接口 charge connector

碰撞试验 Crash test

碰撞实验室
长**310米**、
超**4万平米**
多形态、
多角度、
实车碰撞！
Crash test
lab
More than
40000m²
Multi-state
Multi-angle



碰撞试验 Crash test

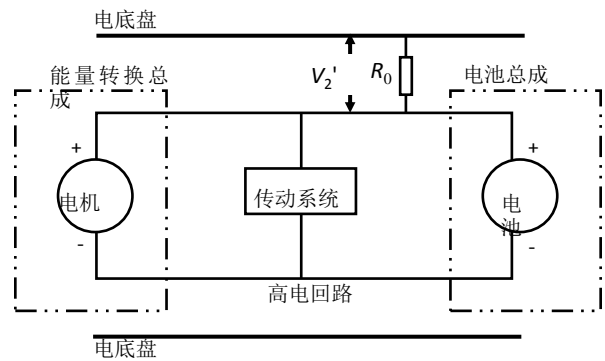
与传统车碰撞类似，但碰撞前后进行电安全测试：

Test like normal vehicle, but should check **electric safety** before and after Crash.

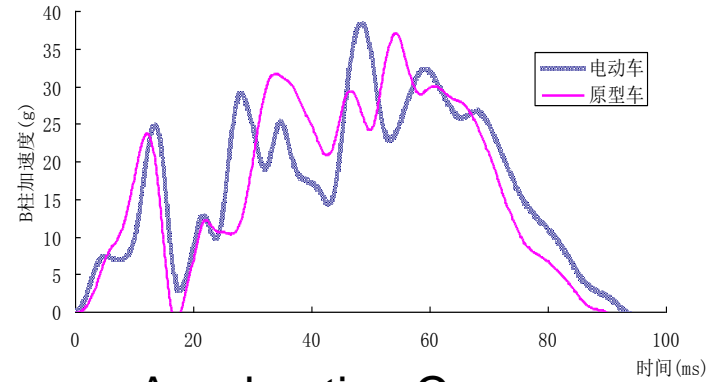
- 1) 人员保护 Personnel protection
- 2) 电路安全 Electric circuit Safety
- 3) 绝缘电阻 Insulation resistance



EV Crush test



Insulation Resistance test



Acceleration Curve

目
录

➤ 电动汽车论证简述

brief introduction of EVs certification

➤ 整车电安全和碰撞安全

Electric Safety specification & crash testy

➤ 电池安全性测评

battery safety testing

电池安全测试关注点 Focus of battery safety testing

	单体 cell	模块 module	包/系统 pack/system
--	------------	--------------	---------------------

	电可靠性、机械可靠性、环境可靠性 electrical reliability, mechanical reliability, enviromental reliability		
--	--	--	--

安全性能 safety	过放电、过充电、短路、跌落、挤压、针刺、海水浸泡、加热、温度冲击 over discharge, over charge, short circuit, drop, crush, penetration, immersion, heat, thermal cycling
----------------	--

EMC、短路保护、过充电保护、过放电保护、不均衡充电、模拟碰撞、挤压、机械冲击、跌落、外部火烧、结露、冷热循环、沙尘、淋雨、浸水、盐雾、过温 EMC, short ciruir protection, overcharge protection, over discharge protection, imbalanced charging, simulated vehicle accidents, crush, mechanical shock, drop, fuel fire, dewing, thermal cycling, sand and dust, rain, immersion, salt spray, over temperature

●安全性能
safety

●安全性能&可靠性能
safety & reliability

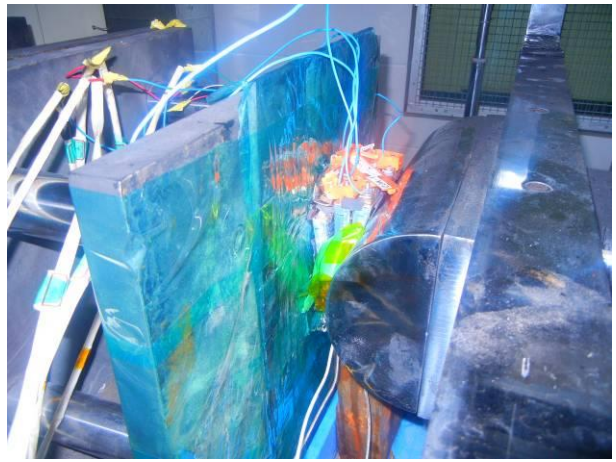
电池安全性测评 Battery safety testing & evaluation



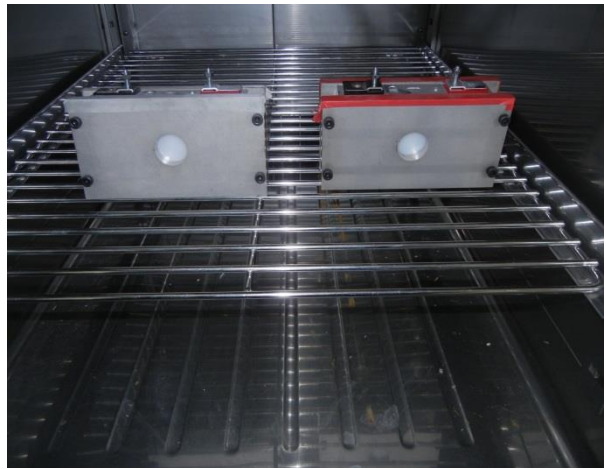
●过充过放
overcharge/overdischarge



●短路试验
short circuit



●挤压试验
crush



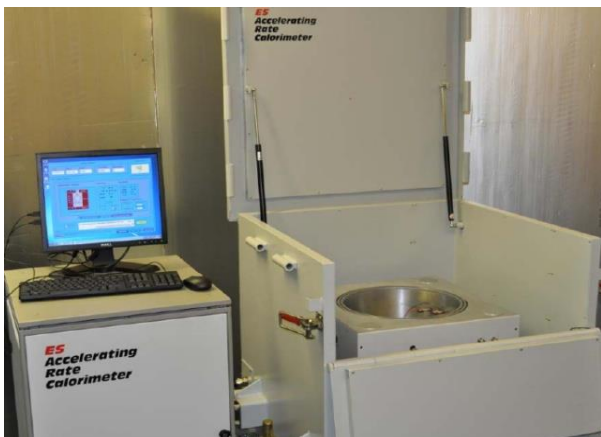
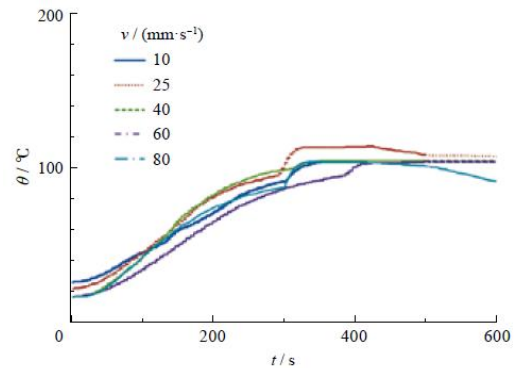
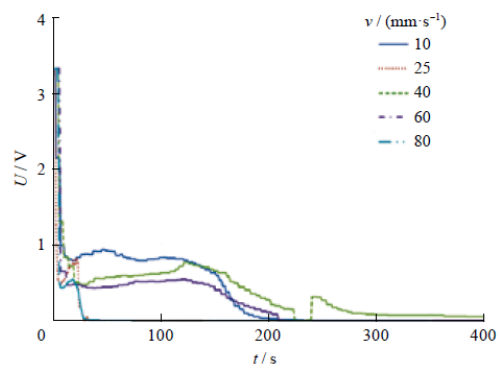
●热箱试验
heat test

电池安全性测评 Battery safety testing & evaluation

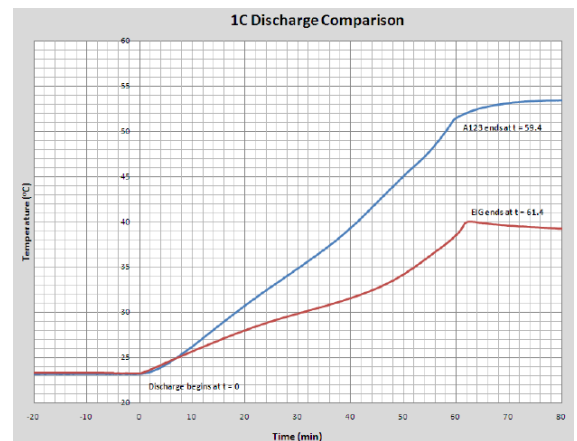
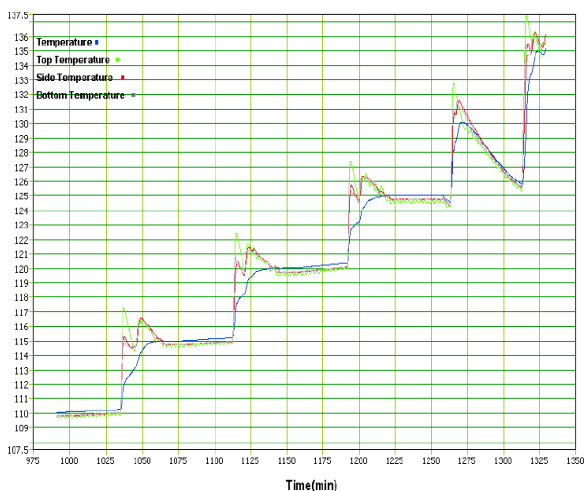


● 针刺试验
nail penetration

● 实时监控电压、温度变化
monitoring cell voltage and temperature



● 热特性试验
thermal/Cp test



电池安全性测评 Battery safety testing & evaluation

加强对电池整个生命周期安全性的评估

新鲜电池 Fresh battery (Cell, Module)

变形	Deformation
排气	Venting
漏液	Leakage
冒烟	Smoking
破裂	Rupture
着火	Fire
爆炸	Explosion

关注电化学特性、工艺设计和结构设计
Focus on the characteristic and design

生命周期安全性 All life safety

- ◆不同使用条件和不同时期的安全性变化规律；
Trends because of different use and time
- ◆研究表征不同使用阶段电池安全性劣化程度的参数指标。
Evaluated parameters of safety decrease

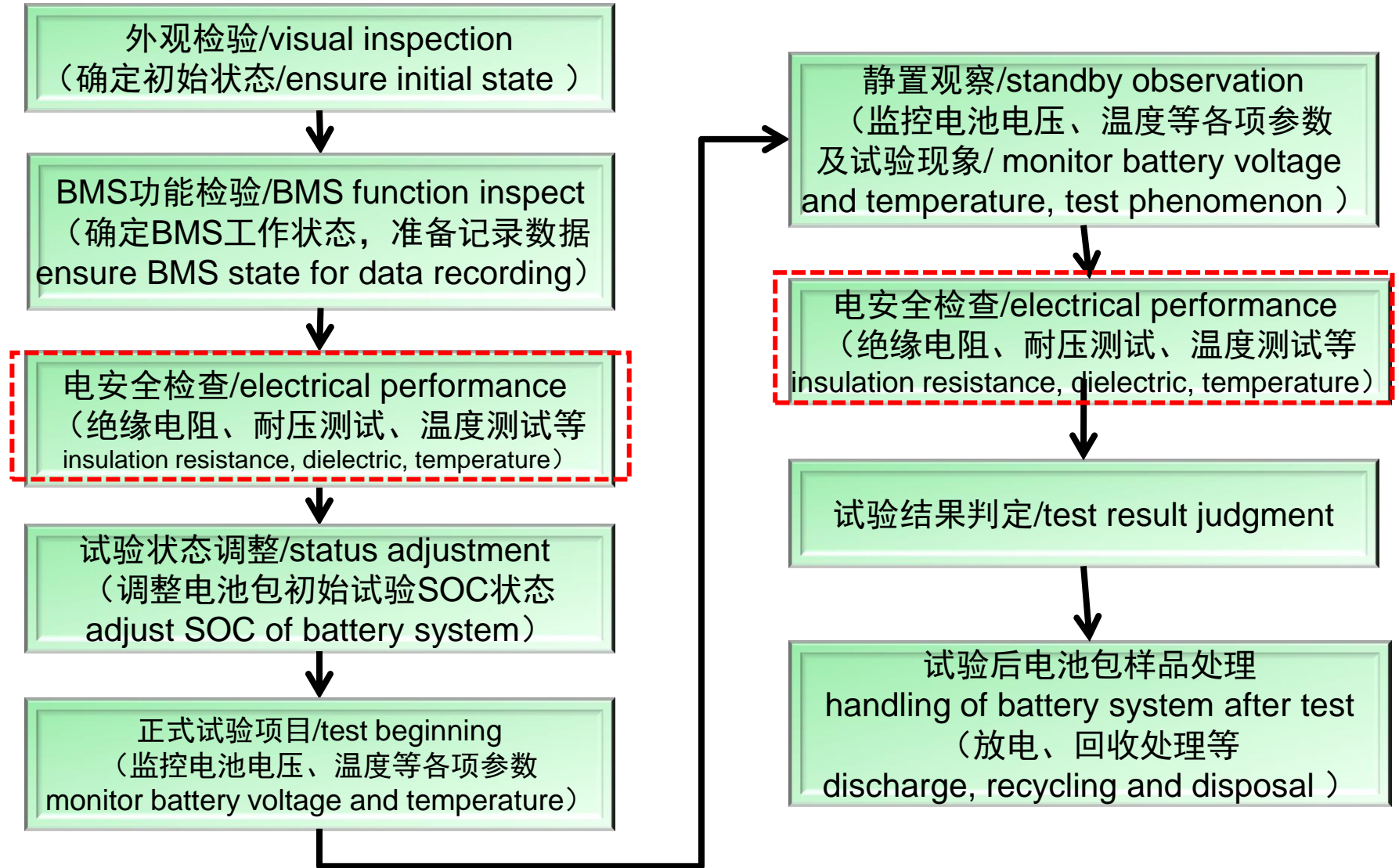
关注运行工况、使用条件
Focus on the use condition

The graph plots temperature (T/°C) on the y-axis (60 to 240) against time (t/min) on the x-axis (0 to 800). Three curves represent different discharge rates: 10C (red), 8C (green), and 1C (blue). All curves show an increase in temperature over time, with the 10C curve rising most steeply and reaching approximately 200°C at 600 minutes. The 8C curve reaches about 220°C, and the 1C curve reaches about 240°C.

A photograph showing a battery being tested in a laboratory setting. A hand is holding a thermal imager (FLUKE 62) pointed at the battery, which is mounted on a test rig. The imager's display shows a temperature reading of 14.

The graph plots temperature (T/°C) on the y-axis (60 to 240) against velocity (速度 (mm/s)) on the x-axis (25, 40, 60, 80). Five data series are shown: A (black squares), B (red circles), C (blue triangles), D (green inverted triangles), and E (magenta diamonds). Series E shows the highest temperature increase with velocity, starting at ~180°C at 25 mm/s and rising to ~220°C at 80 mm/s. Series A, B, C, and D remain relatively flat, between 180°C and 200°C.

电池系统安全性测评 Battery safety testing & evaluation



电池包/系统安全性测试关注点(Focus on pack safety)

safety test 安全性测试

- Immersion Test 海水浸泡测试
- Crash Shock 碰撞冲击测试
- Drop 跌落测试
- Crush 挤压测试
- Short circuit 短路/部分短路测试
- Fire Exposure Test 外部火焰测试

reliability test 可靠性测试

- Overcharge 过充保护
- Short Circuit 短路保护
- Over discharge 过放保护
- Temperature Test 温升测试
- Imbalanced Charging 不平衡充电
- Dielectric Voltage Withstand 耐压
- Isolation Resistance 绝缘阻抗
- Continuity 接地连续性
- Failure of Cooling/ Thermal Stability System 冷却/加热系统失效

- Vibration Endurance 振动测试
- Shock 机械冲击测试
- Rotation 翻转测试
- Salt Spray Test 盐雾
- EMC 电磁兼容
- Dewing 湿热循环
- Thermal Cycling Test 冷热冲击

电池包/系统安全性(safety of battery pack)



外部火烧
fire



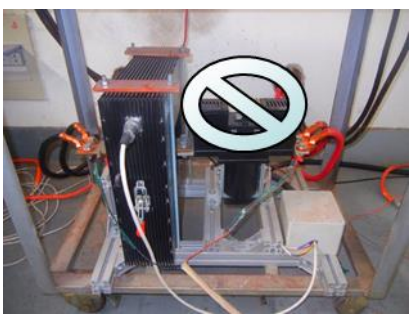
海水浸泡
Water immersion

挤压/针刺测试
Nail/crush

跌落冲击
Drop



模拟碰撞
Crash simulation



短路测试
Short circuit

电池包/系统环境可靠性(reliability of battery pack)



机械振动
Vibration



机械冲击
Shock

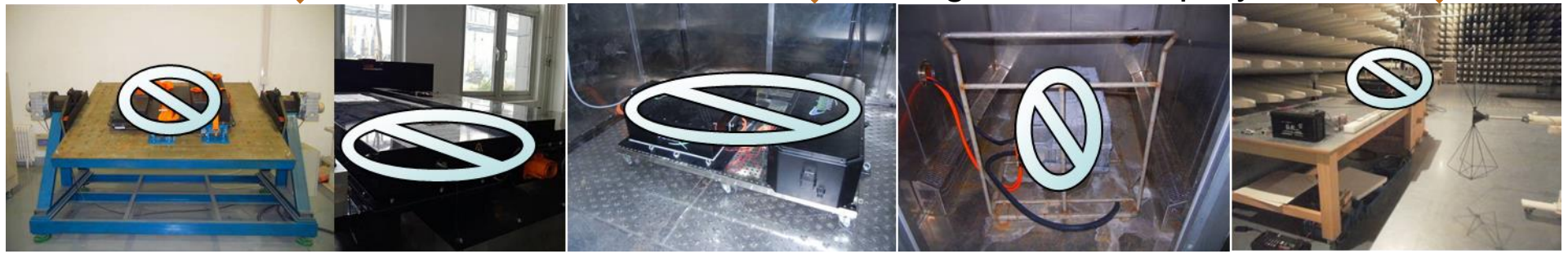
温度冲击
Thermal shock



湿热循环
Dewing

盐雾腐蚀
Salt spray

电磁兼容
EMC



机械可靠性
Mechanical reliability

气候可靠性
Temperature reliability

电气可靠性
Electric reliability

A graphic of a water splash with several droplets in the air, rendered in a light blue color, positioned on the left side of the slide.

感谢您的关注!

Thank You!

Email: **wangfang2011@catarc.ac.cn**