

1. Background
2. Sound profile
3. Results:
 - a) Brussels &
 - b) other options
4. Questions



Background

1. Berlin - Brigade requested to demo bbs
2. Safety: locatability, directivity, detectability
3. Environmental: louder per given SPL
3. Occupant acceptance; zero penetration in to cabin
4. Design options
5. Speaker & housing – off-the-shelf components

1. At the Berlin QRTV IWG meeting last Dec Brigade requested to demo bbs. With little time we focused on key:
2. Safety requirements; locatable sound & directivity with minimum
3. Environmental impact; sound that is louder for equal SPL. Also key is
3. Driver acceptance; ensuring minimal sound penetration in to cabin.
4. Design options for basic Brigade sound that allows sound to be tailored by model
5. Speaker & housing based on existing readily available components, not specifically developed for optimum performance

Note; due to time constraints the Brigade sound did not include pitch shifting

Test Process

Aim - confirm spectral content meets NPRM:

- Brussels demonstration sound
- “Designer” sounds

Test location

Method

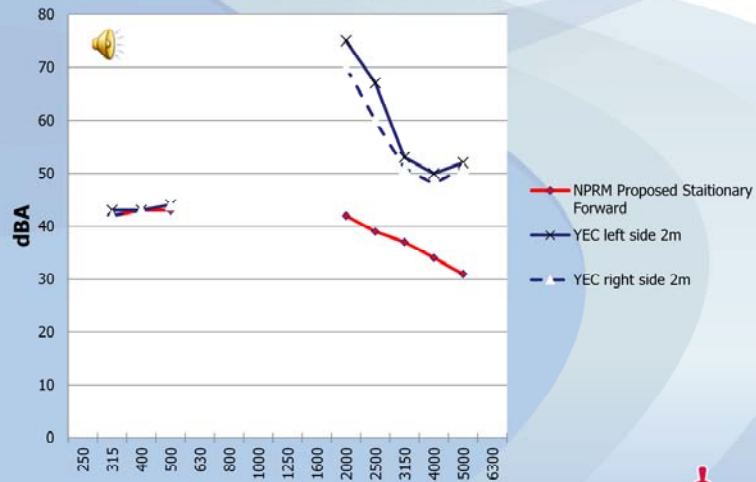
Testing was done at Brigade premises, quiet open space after hours

To ensure the results were not affected by ambient noise, the sounder’s SPL was increased to 10 dBA over ambient. The 1/3rd octave readings were then adjusted by an amount equal to the NPRM pass level. This result was less than 2 dB above the SPL demonstrated in Brussels.

This method demonstrates that the Brigade sound meets the NPRM.

Results

Brussels Sound 1/3rd Octave Profile

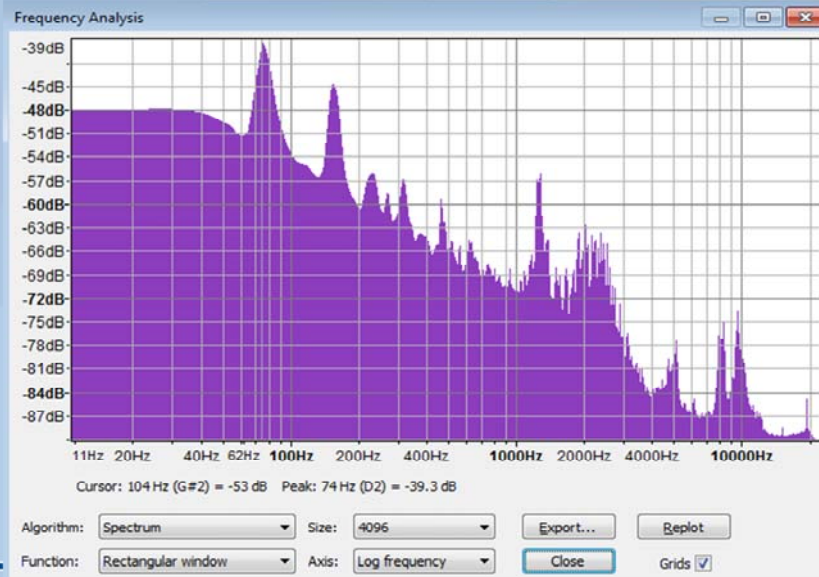


Given the time constraints a readily available backup alarm speaker was selected. A better low frequency response would have given a more even frequency profile.

Comments during and after the demonstration were:

- 1) An effective warning
- 2) Inaudible in the cabin
- 3) Excellent directivity
- 4) Readily locatable/detectable
- 5) Acceptable to bystanders

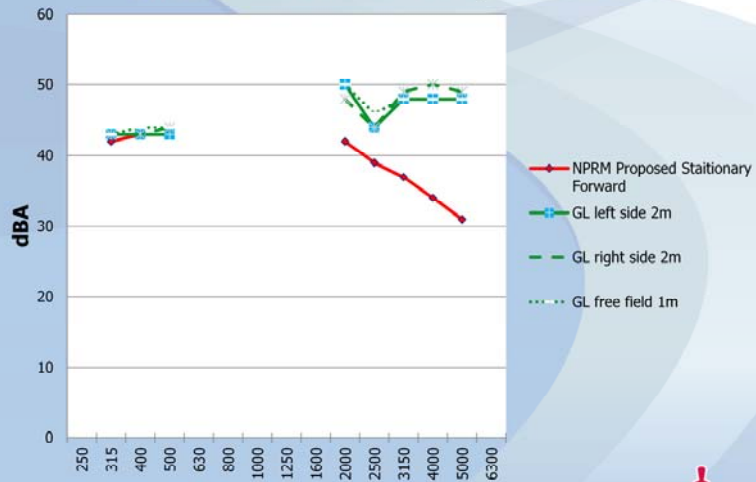
Brussels Sound – High Resolution



High resolution of the Brussels sounder

Results

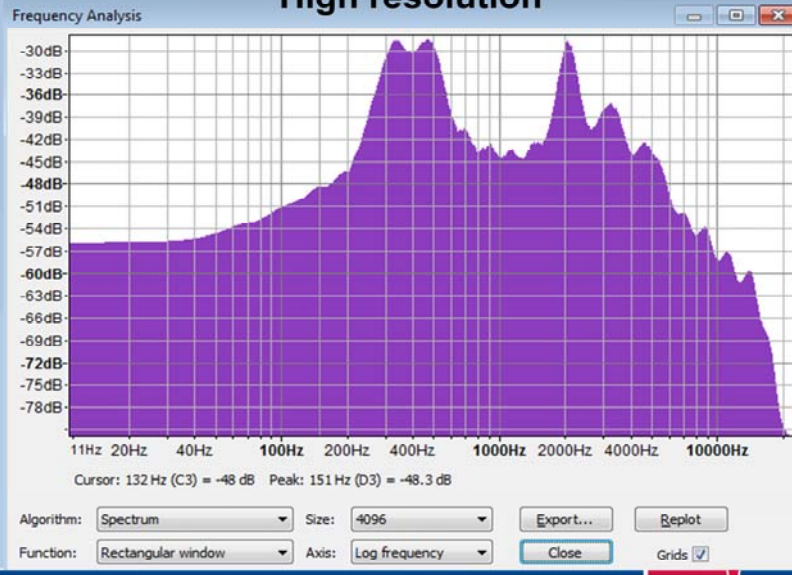
GL Sound = NHTSA 8 x 1/3 Octave



Designer sound made by Prof. Geoff Leventhall (GL Sound); a broadband sound with only NPRM 8 x 1/3rd octave bands

Good frequency distribution even with low frequency response speaker

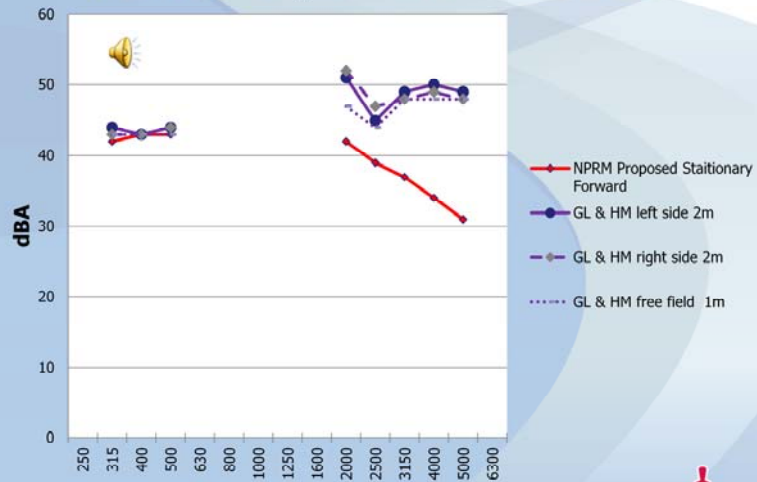
GL Sound = NHTSA 8 x 1/3 Octave High resolution



High frequency resolution of Prof. Geoff Leventhall's sound

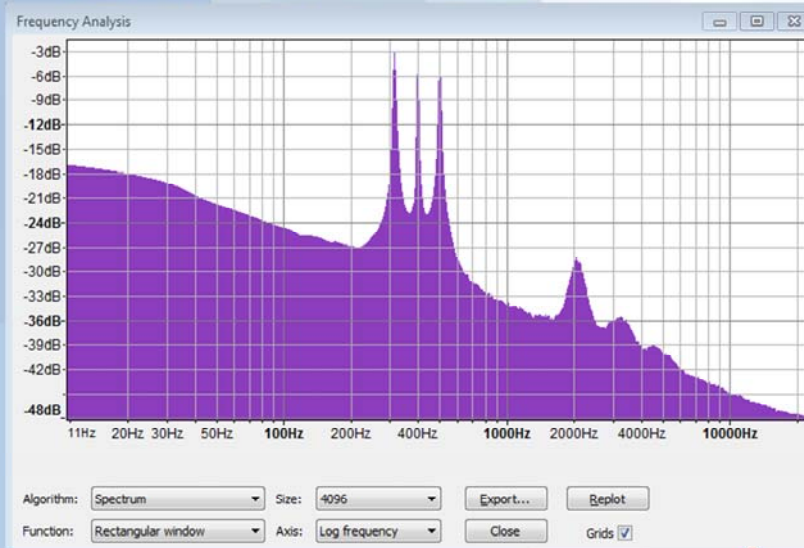
Results

GL NHTSA 8 x 1/3 Octave + 3 tones + Pink



Prof. Geoff Leventhall's sound plus; pink sound & 3 tones at 315, 400 & 500 Hz

GL "NHTSA" + 3 tones + Pink



High resolution of above composite sound.

Summary

1. NPRM requirements achieved
2. Safest frequency spectrums for locatability, directivity, detectability
3. Best frequency spectrum for attenuation, vehicle occupants and community
4. Scope for designer sound



Questions?

