



# The international CETECOM group

## AECS – eCall Cellular Frequency Overview

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# **CETECOM**

- Testhouse wireless telecommunication devices
- Mobile phones, smartphones or wireless radio modules
- Radio in various parts (2G, 3G, 4G, WLAN, BT)
- In 2013 we hostet the 3<sup>rd</sup> european ERTICO eCall testfest

# Cellular frequency overview

## Europe

GSM: 900;1800 MHz

UMTS: 900;2100 MHz

## America

GSM: 850;1900 MHz

UMTS: 850;1700/2100;1900 MHz

## Asia

GSM: 900 MHz (China, India)  
1800 MHz (Hong Kong, India)

UMTS: 2100 MHz (China, Korea, India)  
1700/2100 MHz (Japan)

## cellular frequencies "worldwide"

one „frequency“  for the whole „world“

## **Current Versions of wireless automotive modules**

- Wireless module **manufacturer** usually provides **products** for different markets
- **European** “only” version
  - GSM 900, 1800 MHz
  - UMTS 900, 2100 MHz
- **“World”** version
  - GSM 850, 900, 1800, 1900 MHz
  - UMTS 850, 900, 1700/2100 MHz

# Coverage of cellular frequency

## Europe

GSM: 900;1800 MHz

UMTS: 900;2100 MHz

## America

GSM: 850;1900 MHz

UMTS: 850;1700/2100;1900 MHz

## Asia

GSM: 900 MHz (China, India)

1800 MHz (Hong Kong, India)

UMTS: 2100 MHz (China, Korea, India)

1700/2100 MHz (Japan)

**GSM/UMTS  
module „world“  
(example)**

cellular coverage

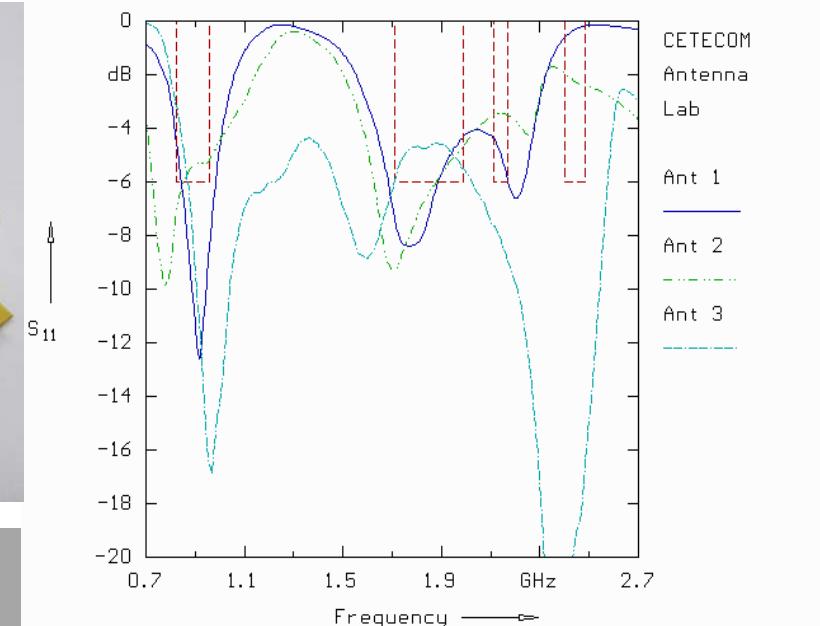
## Antenna remarks

- different cellular module versions
  - ➔ different antenna designs
- The **antenna** of the car needs to cover all of the **requested frequencies**
  - “Local” versions are cheaper than “world” versions
- A so called **quad band antenna** may cover the **requested frequencies from 800 to 2100 MHz**
  - But the **quality** of the antenna is **not the same** in between the whole **frequency range**

# Quality examples of cellular Antennas



Antenna stubs attached to a small board



matching of external stub antennas depends e.g. on ground plane size

# Conclusion

- If a **global coverage** of worldwide used GSM/UMTS frequencies is required:
  - both the **module** and the **antenna** should support the dedicated frequencies
  - To make sure that the **eCall** is possible **at any time** and **in any case**
- Taking the above into account:
  - Where is the **best place** for the antenna (cellular and navigation)?
  - What are **minimum performance** requirements for the **antennas**?

**Thank you very much for your attention ...**

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