

# The European Commission's science and knowledge service

Joint Research Centre

## Progress Report of the f2f (16-17<sup>th</sup> April) 2018 Ispra

### WLTP<sup>22<sup>nd</sup></sup> (18<sup>th</sup> April) Low and Realistic Winter Temperature TF



## Sequence of items to be discussed in LowT TF along 2018

1<sup>st</sup> part – Proposal for ICE test procedure:

GTR drafting coordinator: star-up process (DONE)

2<sup>nd</sup> part - Discussion for a proposal for a test procedure for hybrid vehicles & emissions

3<sup>rd</sup> part - Discussion for a proposal for a procedure for (hybrids) and electric vehicles (PEVs)

4<sup>th</sup> part – Discussions on new Test procedure: Information to the customers?

# Japan position on the Low Temperature test procedure:

## Testing Temperature $-7^{\circ}\text{C}$

To Reach harmonized testing procedure, it is preferred to cover the CP 's environmental situation as much as possible, and it is better to set the testing temperature from  $-7^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $38^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Therefore, if each CP can agree the concept above and  $38^{\circ}\text{C}$  for the high testing temperature, which Japan needs, then Japan can support  $-7^{\circ}\text{C}$  for the low testing temperature.

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ICE, NOVC-HEV, OVC-HEV and EV

### Testing Cycle

L+M+H

### The value to be measured

CO, NMHC, NO<sub>x</sub>, PM, Fuel Consumption, Electric Energy Consumption and Range

### Purpose

To regulate the emission at Low Temperature and to use for Customer Information

**Progress in the discussions for a low T procedure:**

***1<sup>st</sup> part - ICE test procedure- Follow up and progress during 1<sup>st</sup> semester 2018:***

***GTR drafting process: star-up***

***2<sup>nd</sup> part - Discussion for a proposal for a test procedure for hybrid vehicles & emissions  
(By WHOM?-WHEN?)***

***3<sup>rd</sup> part - Discussion for a proposal for a procedure for hybrids and Electric vehicles  
(By WHOM?-WHEN?)***

**LATER THIS YEAR:**

***4<sup>th</sup> part – Discussions on new Test procedure: Information to the customers?***

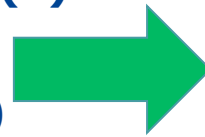
**VALIDATION PHASE NEEDED?**

## SHORT NOTE (REMIND)

### 1<sup>st</sup> part - discussions on new Test procedure: Proposal for LD "pure ICE" vehicles test at low Temperature (sub-zero)

Test for LD vehicles under cold weather conditions (sub-zero) should be done for:

- All "pure ICE" (Technology independent and fuel independent)
- Type 1 test of WLTP (see GTR 15) at sub-zero T
- all pollutants need to be referred (same as for Type 1)
- Preconditioning & soaking (force cooling?)
- Cold start
- Auxiliary devices "on" (heating on, others?)
- R/L determination at **-7 °C** or 10% (?) reduction of coast-down time
- Gear shift calculations (adaptation)
- Fuels
- Cycle
- Hardware and instrumentation of the test



*LowT TF agreed on this proposal  
as a starting point for discussion  
of the procedure on 12<sup>th</sup>  
December 2017  
(16<sup>th</sup> f2f meeting)*

## **Content of the f2f meeting in April 16<sup>th</sup> & 17<sup>th</sup>:**

- **A/ Auxiliary devices: (i.e. Heating for comfort = OK). Further discussion needed on... lights? defrosting? Others??.**
- **b/ Test procedure (s): proposal 3 phases vs. 4 phases.**

**Proposal of a test which consider 3-phase-WLTC instead of the 4-phase, analysis of the emissions change is on-going and need further study.**

**C/Progress and development of GTR: first approach to a detailed revision of the points under discussion**

## **2<sup>nd</sup> part - Discussion for a proposal for a test procedure for hybrid vehicles & emissions**

### **Points for discussion**

- **Test could follow Type 1 test of WLTP (see GTR 15)**
- **CS & CD tests should be necessary to fully address OVC-HEV emissions**
- **COLD START**
- **Preconditioning (same time and method as pure ICE?) of the vehicle, soaking T and time?? *Heating, lights?, defrosting? (Others?)system or any other auxiliary device necessary under cold T conditions: “ON”***

**(US 1066 - set control max... etc). List of devices that may have an influence on the range of the vehicle and/ safety)**

**No particular opposition was shown by the members of the TF. The following comments were collected and will be taken into consideration for further discussion and progress.**

- 1. Jama; Request for time & data collection**
- 2. Different time of soaking for ICE and EV OVC-HEVs?**
- 3. Worst case scenario? Preconditions: reasonable and representative of real world conditions?**
- 4. EV to give input to GTR Drafting coordinator directly and GTR**
- 5. Soaking time? Definitions and time (is charging part of soaking)**



# PROGRESS OF GTR drafting (after 22<sup>nd</sup> WLTP)

## 1<sup>st</sup> part

- *Proposal for ICE test procedure*
- *Progress of the GTR drafting process*

## - 2<sup>nd</sup> part -

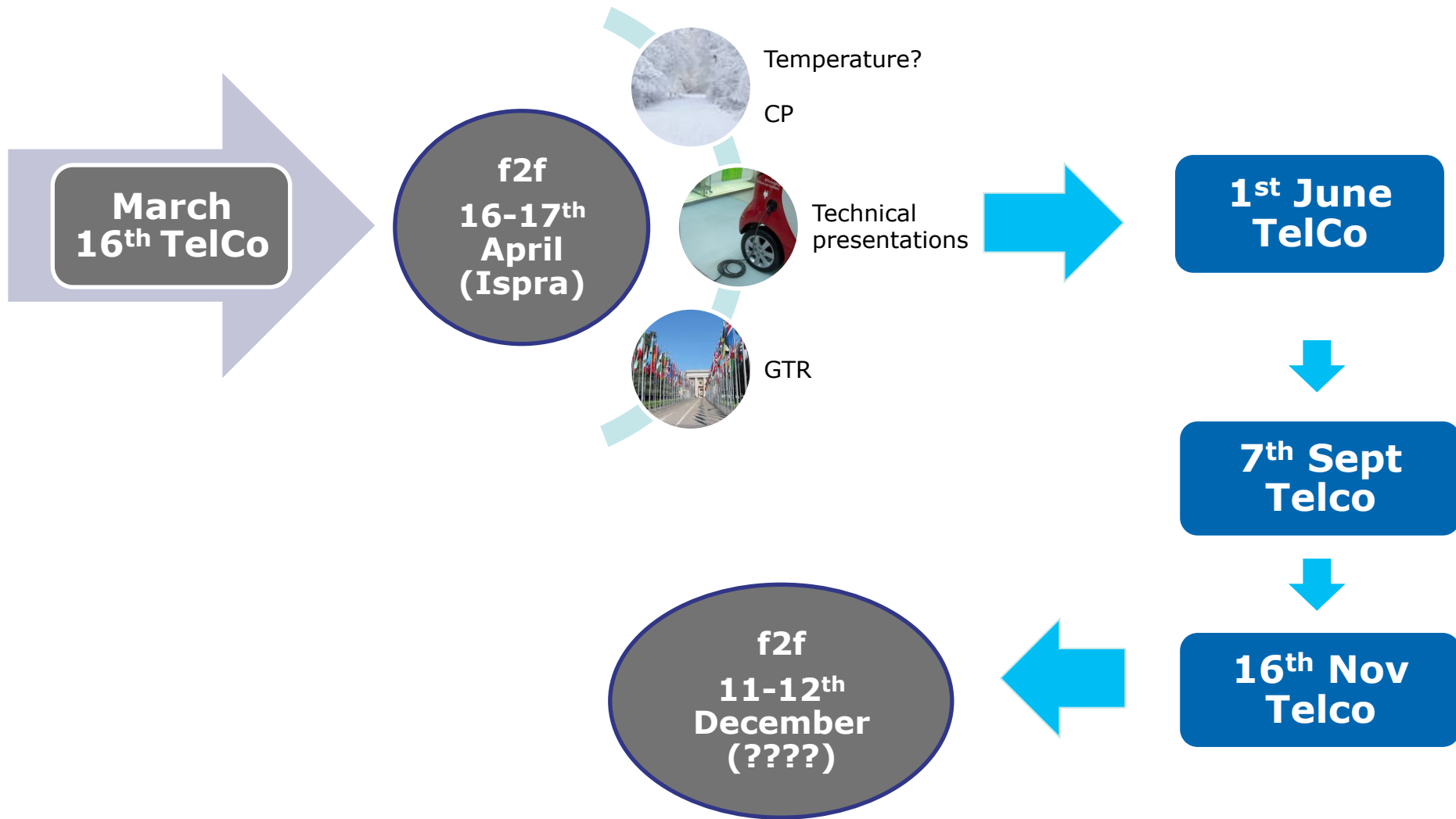
- *Discussion for a proposal for a test procedure for hybrid vehicles & emissions*
- *GTR 2nd part: hybrid vehicles & emissions LowT drafting. Structure discussion*

## 3<sup>rd</sup> part

- *Discussion for a proposal for a procedure for hybrids and Electric vehicles*
- *Effect of fast charging on the efficiency of energy storage system (on-going research)*
- *GTR 3rd part: EV procedure at LowT drafting: How to start? Structure discussion*



# CALENDAR OF TELCO & MEETING (after 22<sup>th</sup> WLTP)



## **New calendar of proposed dates for telco and f2f meeting during 2018**

**(slide)**

### **Next appointments for the LowT TF:**

**1st June TelCo 9 to 11**

**7th September TelCo 9 to 11**

**16th November TelCo 9 to 11**

**&**

**11&12th December 2018 f2f meeting (to be confirmed later this year)**

**<https://wiki.unece.org/display/trans/WLTP+2018+calendar>**

# Meeting Schedule, Holidays & Milestones, 2018

	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	JAPAN, EUROPE	Low Temp; telco; 9-11 am					FRANCE, ITALY	
2	JAPAN							
3	JAPAN					GERMANY		
4	JAPAN	EVE GENEVA						
5		IWG #23, 77th GRPE						
6		IWG #23, 77th GRPE						
7	UK	IWG #23, 77th GRPE			Low Temp; telco; 9-11 am			
8	FRANCE	IWG #23, 77th GRPE				JAPAN		ITALY
9	ITALY					Approximate deadline for working doc. Jan. 2019 GRPE		
10	GERMANY, FRANCE							
11								Low Temp; f2f; to be confirmed
12								Low Temp; f2f; to be confirmed
13				JAPAN				
14				JAPAN				
15	PMP TF;f2f;lspra			JAPAN, FRANCE				
16	PMP TF;f2f;lspra		JAPAN	JAPAN			Low Temp; telco; 9-11 am	
17				JAPAN	JAPAN			
18				IWG #24, Tokyo (morning start)				
19					IWG #24, Tokyo			
20					IWG #24, Tokyo			
21	GERMANY, FRANCE				IWG #24, Tokyo			
22								
23							JAPAN	
24					JAPAN			JAPAN
25								JAPAN (tbd), EUROPE
26								JAPAN (tbd),EUROPE
27				UK				JAPAN (tbd)
28	UK							JAPAN (tbd)
29						EU: Clocks move back 1 hour		
30								
31								JAPAN