

vsparticle



Sub 20 nm generation of soot particles using the VSP-G1 nanoparticle generator

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Brussels, 3rd of April 2019

Agenda

Topic

1 Company

2 Introduction

3 Technology

4 Particle deposition

5 Results

6 Summary



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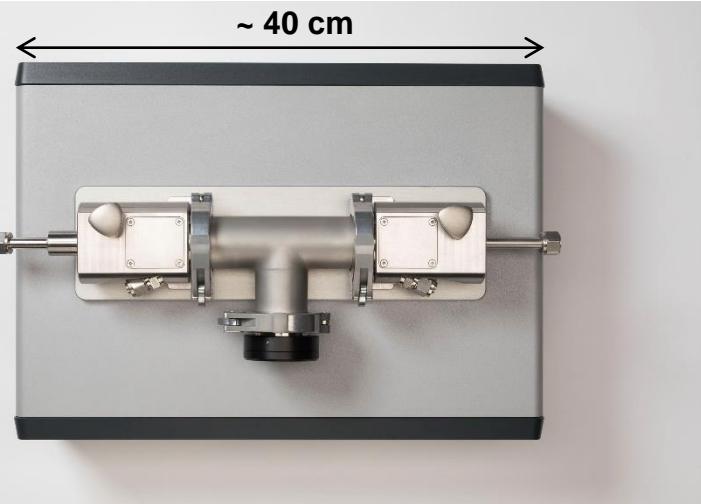
VSPARTICLE

Philosophy

We make machines that produce nanostructured materials. Our philosophy is that these machines should be simple to operate and based on a scalable principle.

Introduction

G-1



Accessories G-1



NMP-1

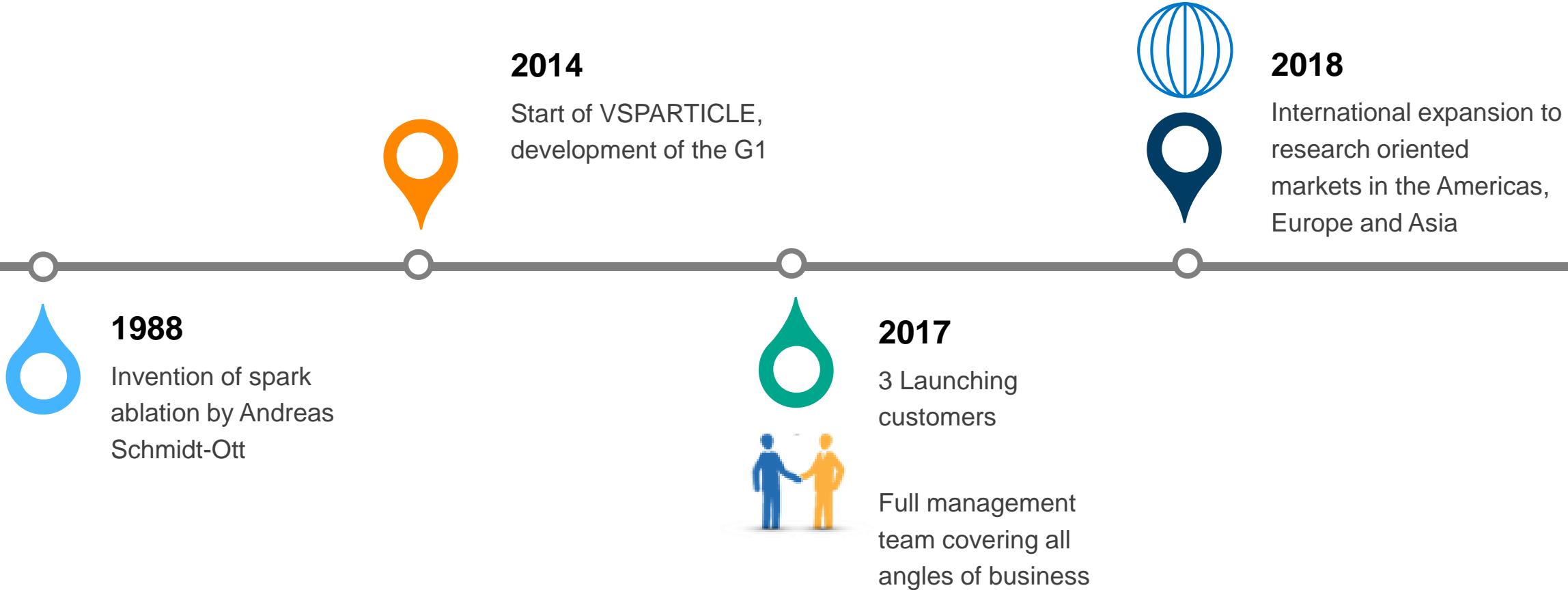


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VSPARTICLE timeline

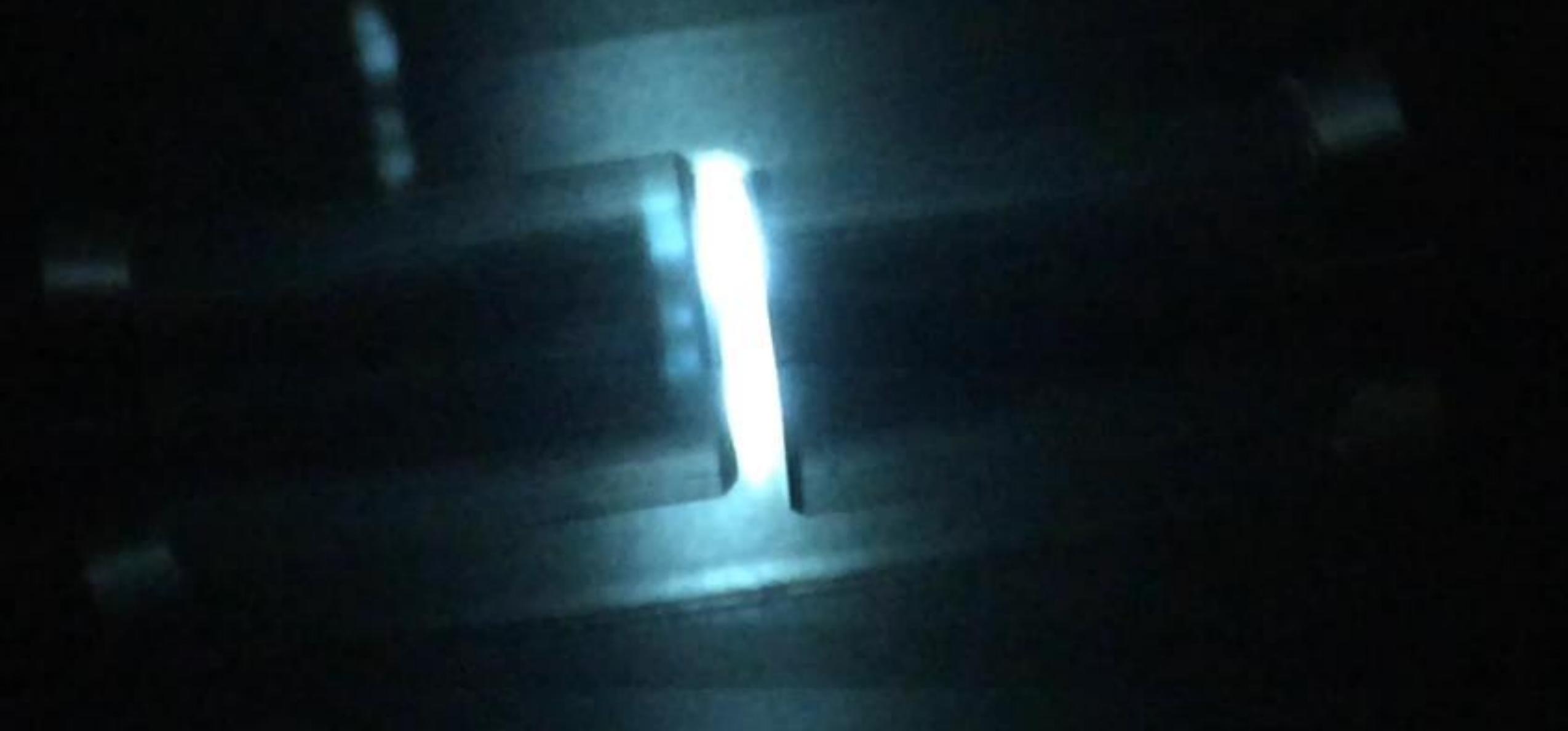
Introduction



VSparticle



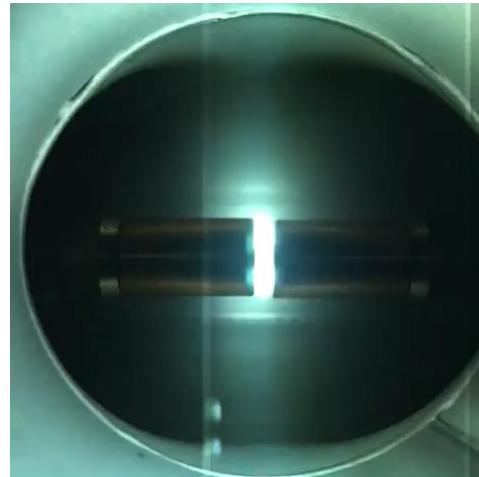
Research 1-300 Hz ~ milligrams
Industry 10.000-25.000 Hz ~ 100s milligrams



Technology

Spark ablation

- Ablation/evaporation and condensation
- Electric discharge
 $\approx 10^4 \text{ K}$, $\approx 10^{-5} \text{ s}$
- Rapid quench
 $\approx 10^7 \text{ K s}^{-1}$
- ‘Mild’ conditions
- Versatility
 - Metals
 - Carbon
 - Oxides
 - Alloys



Technology

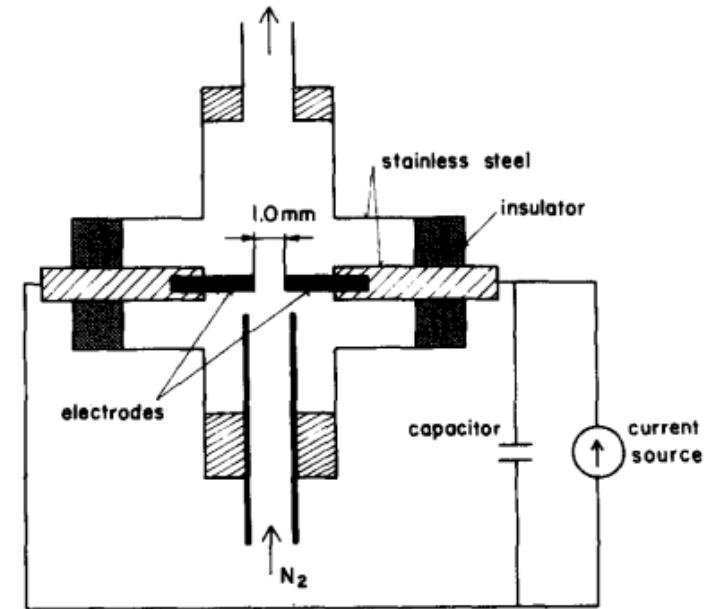


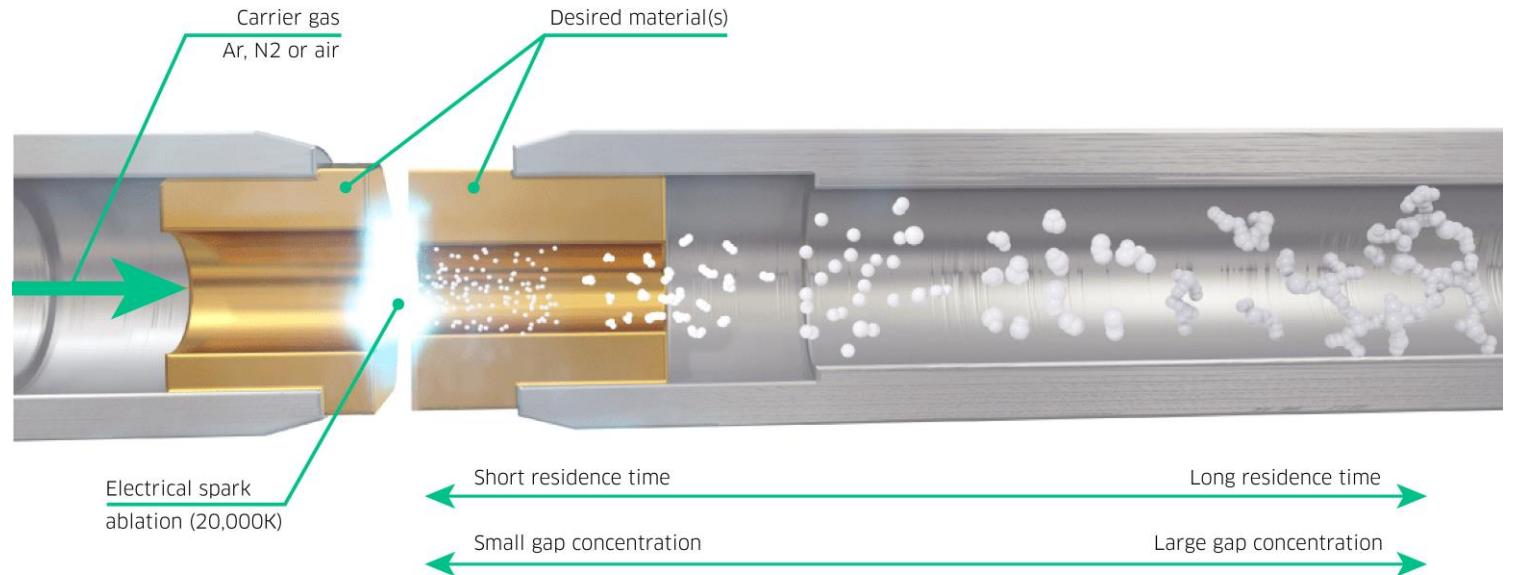
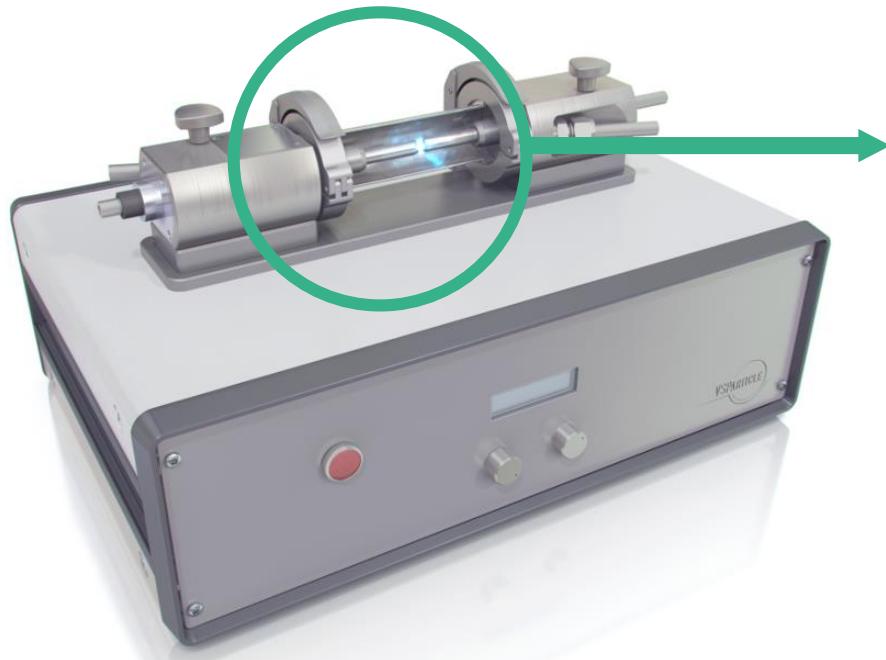
Fig. 1. Schematic of the generator.

[Schwyn 1988, J. Aerosol Sci., 19 (5), p.639.]

How particle growth works in the system

Technology

Particle Production inside G1



The process takes place under atmospheric conditions

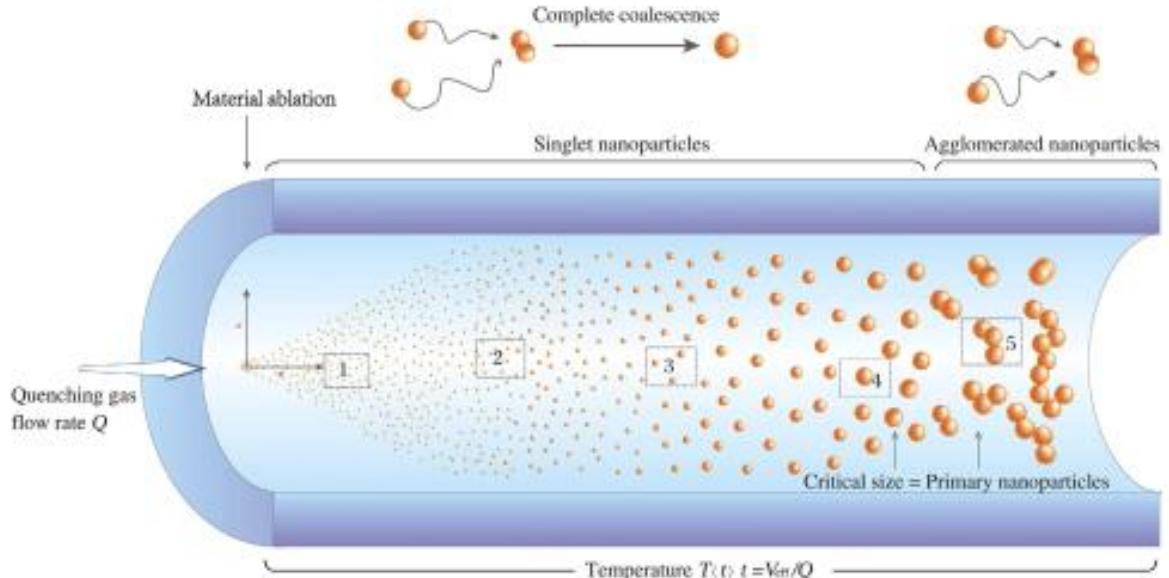
Technology

Particle formation in sparks

- Smoluchowski:

$$\frac{dN}{dt} = -\frac{1}{2}\beta N^2$$

$$d_p \propto N^{-\frac{1}{3}}$$



[Feng et al. 2016, J. Phys. Chem. C., 120 (1), p. 621.]
[Tabrizi et al. 2009, J. Nanopart. Res., 11 (2), p. 315]

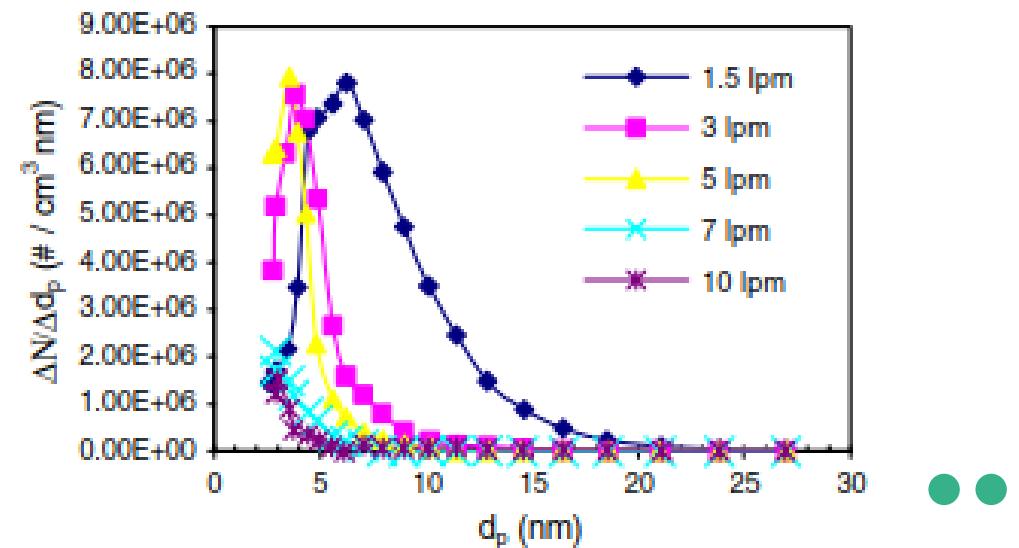
- Controlled through voltage, current and flow

$$N_0 \propto \frac{\dot{m}}{Q} \propto \frac{U I}{Q}$$

$$\bar{t} = \frac{V}{Q}$$

$$d_p \propto \left(\frac{V \dot{m}}{Q^2} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

VSparticle



Possibilities with G1

Materials

Technology

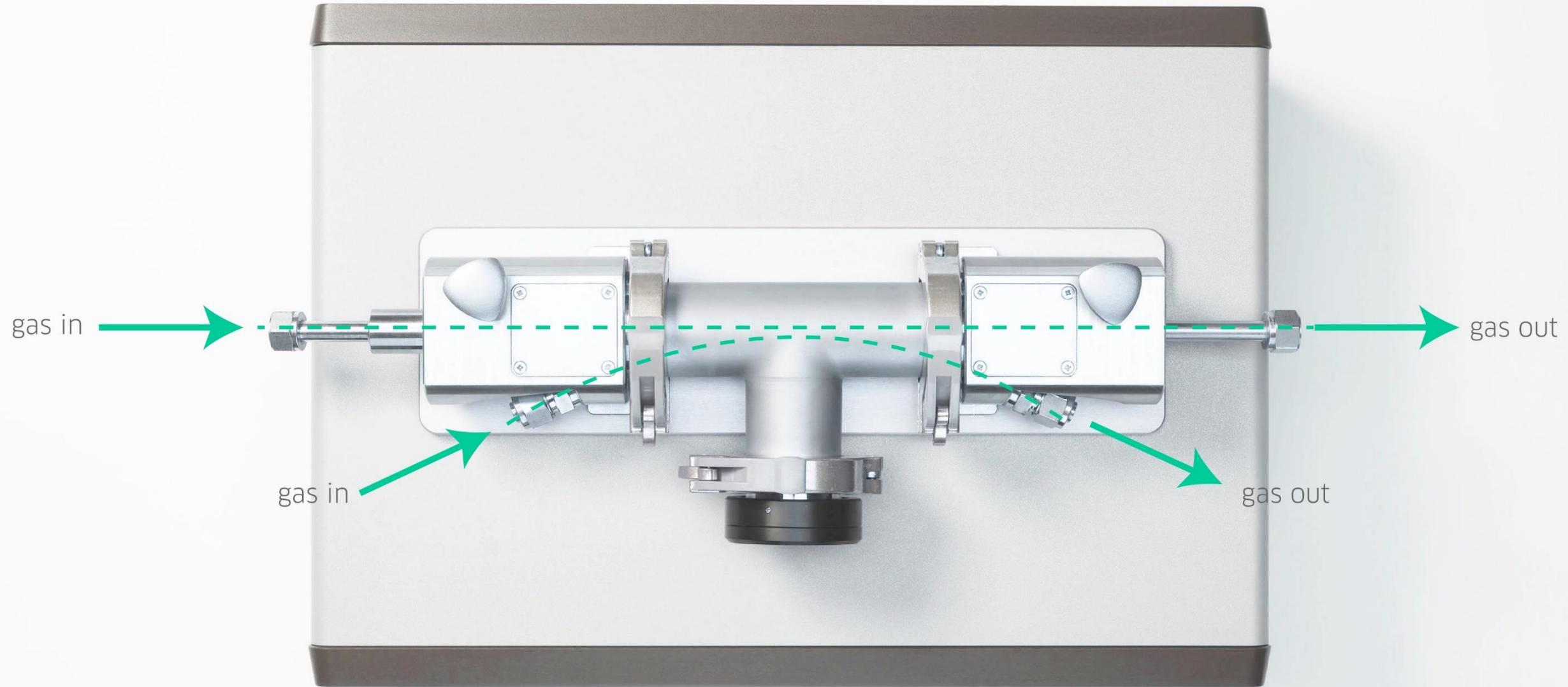
	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
Lanthanoids	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
	Lanthanum 138.91	Cerium 140.12	Praseodymium 140.91	Neodymium 144.24	Promethium 145	Samarium 150.36	Europium 151.96	Gadolinium 157.25	Terbium 158.93	Dysprosium 162.5	Holmium 164.93	Erbium 167.26	Thulium 168.93	Ytterbium 173.04	Lutetium 174.97
Actinoids	Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
	Actinium 227	Thorium 231.04	Protactinium 232.04	Uranium 237	Neptunium 238.03	Plutonium 243	Americium 244	Curium 247	Berkelium 247	Californium 251	Einsteinium 252	Fermium 257	Mendelevium 258	Nobelium 259	Lawrencium 261

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VSP-G1 design

Flexible flow configurations



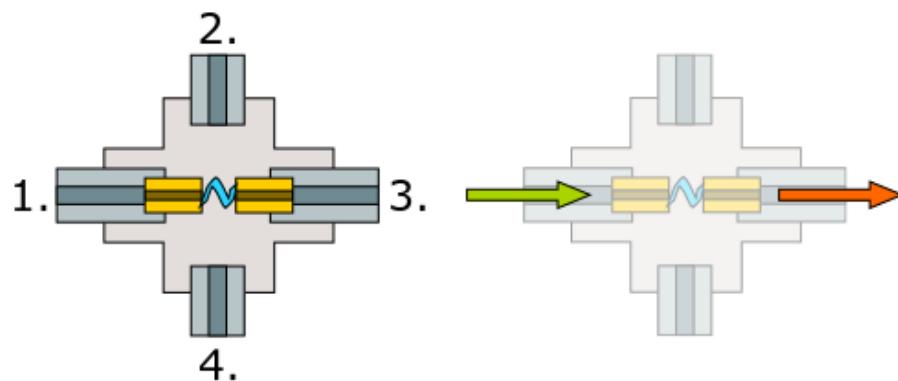
VSP-G1 design

Flexible flow configurations

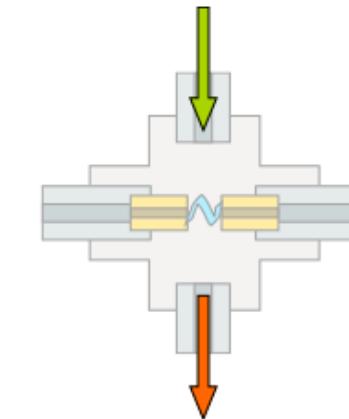
Results



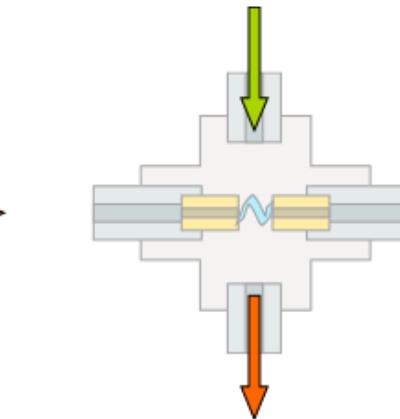
(a) A pair of hollow, silver electrodes.



(b) The spark chamber, connections are numbered from 1 to 4.



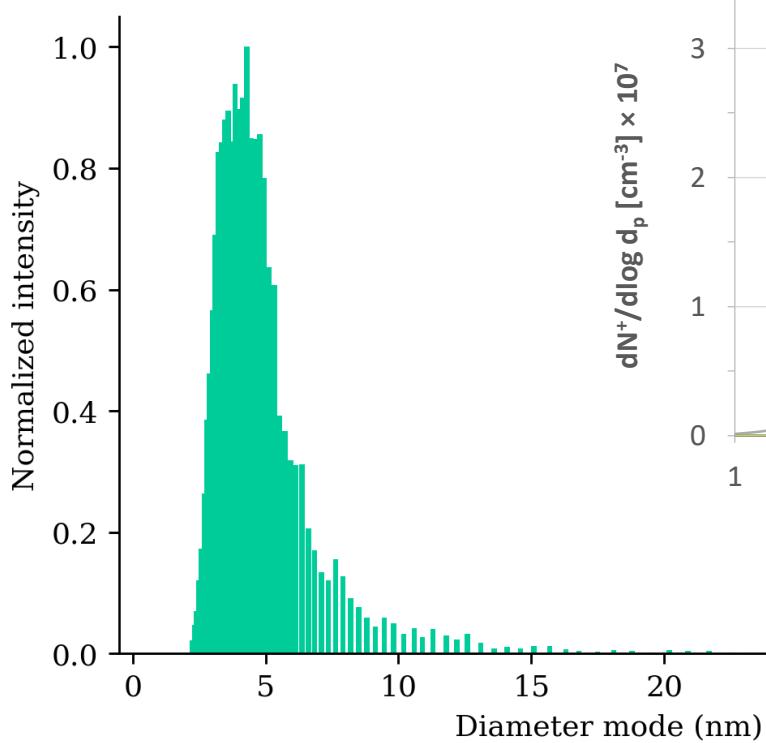
(c) Configuration 1.: Flow trough the electrodes.



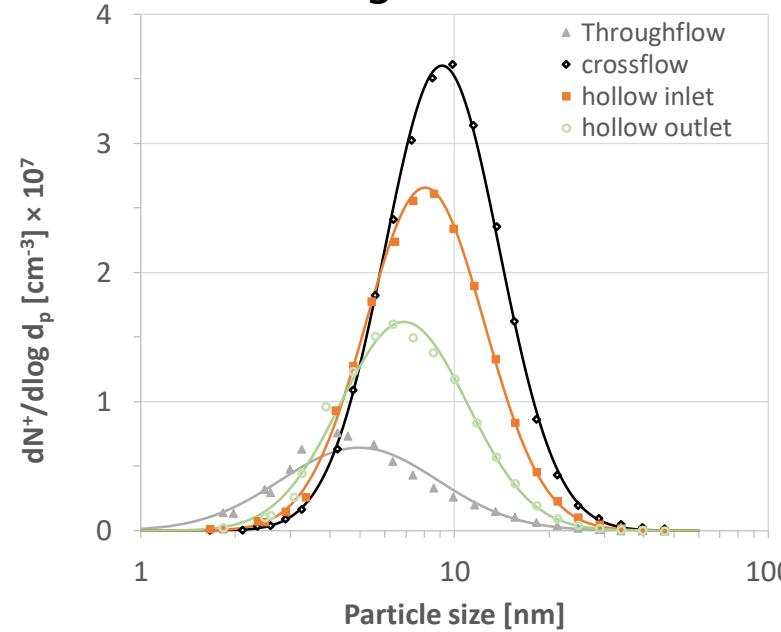
(d) Configuration 2.: The classical crossflow configuration.

VSP-G1 design

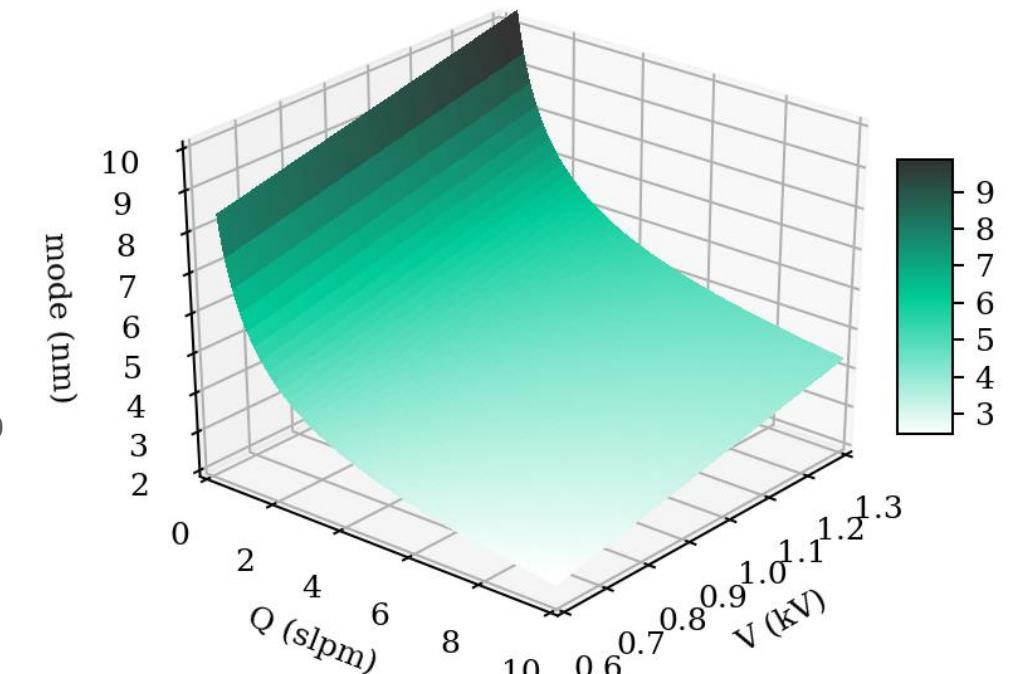
Au, Ar, Crossflow



Ag, 1.7kV, 4 mA, 4 slm



- **Tunable size distribution**
- **Crossflow highest concentration**
- **Throughflow smallest mean diameter**



Size-selected stability

Results

Output VSP-G1 example

Material: Copper

Carrier Gas: Argon

Flowrate: 1 L/min

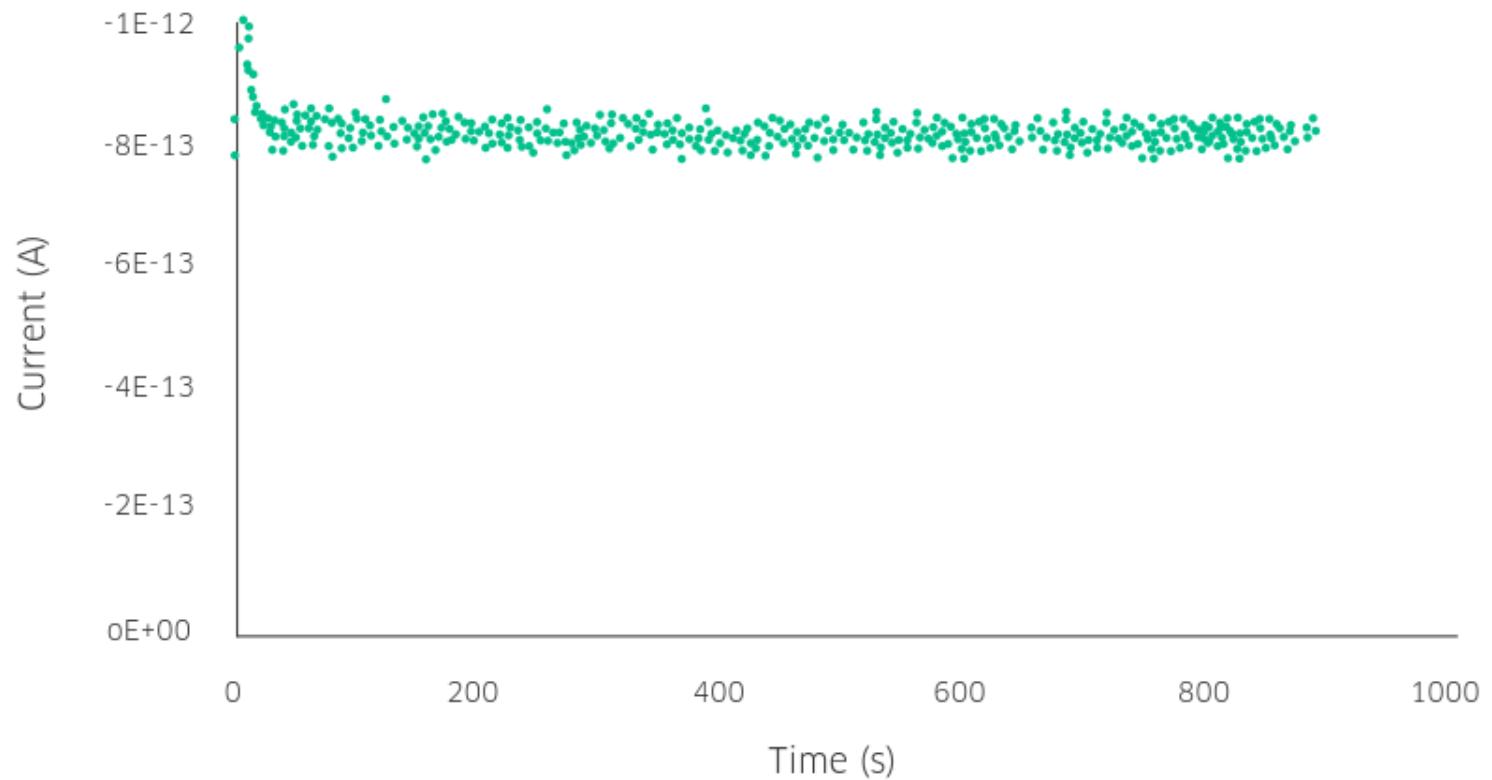
Voltage: 1.0 kV

Current: 5.0 mA

Stability of 5 nm particles

StDev: <2%

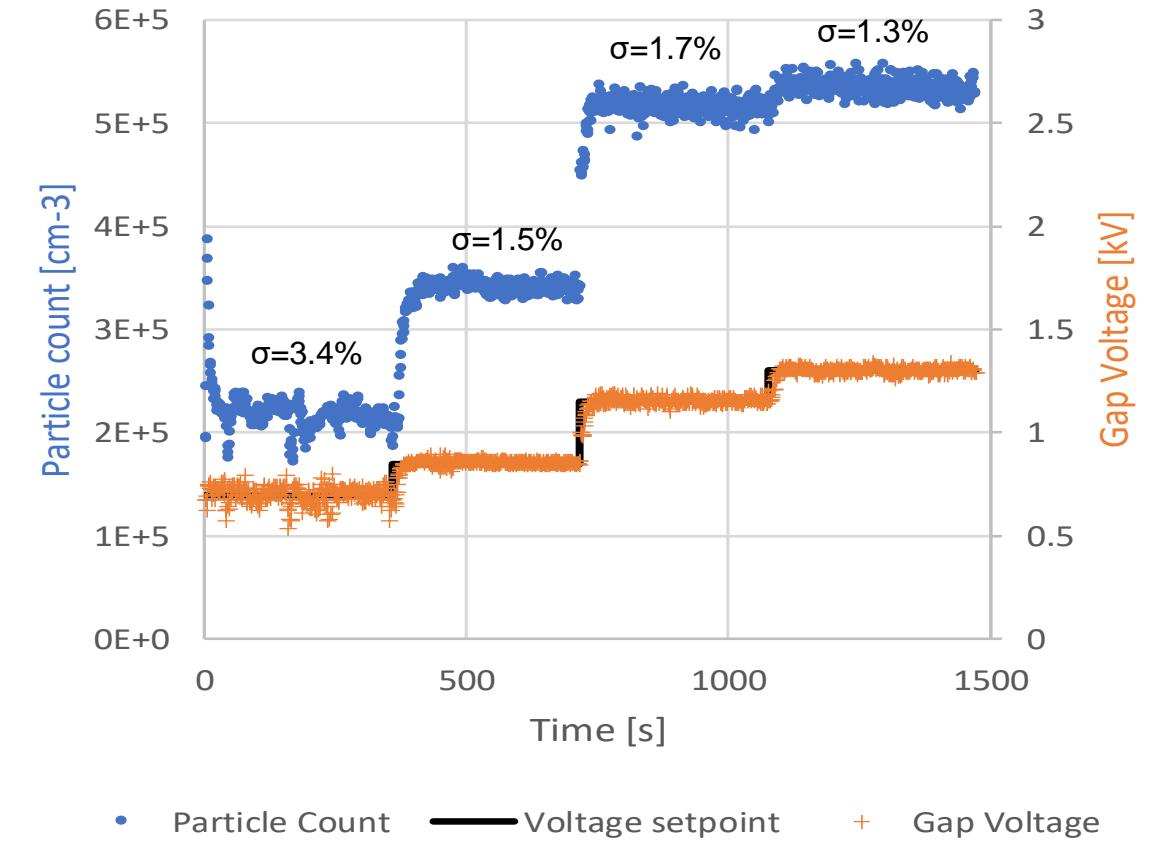
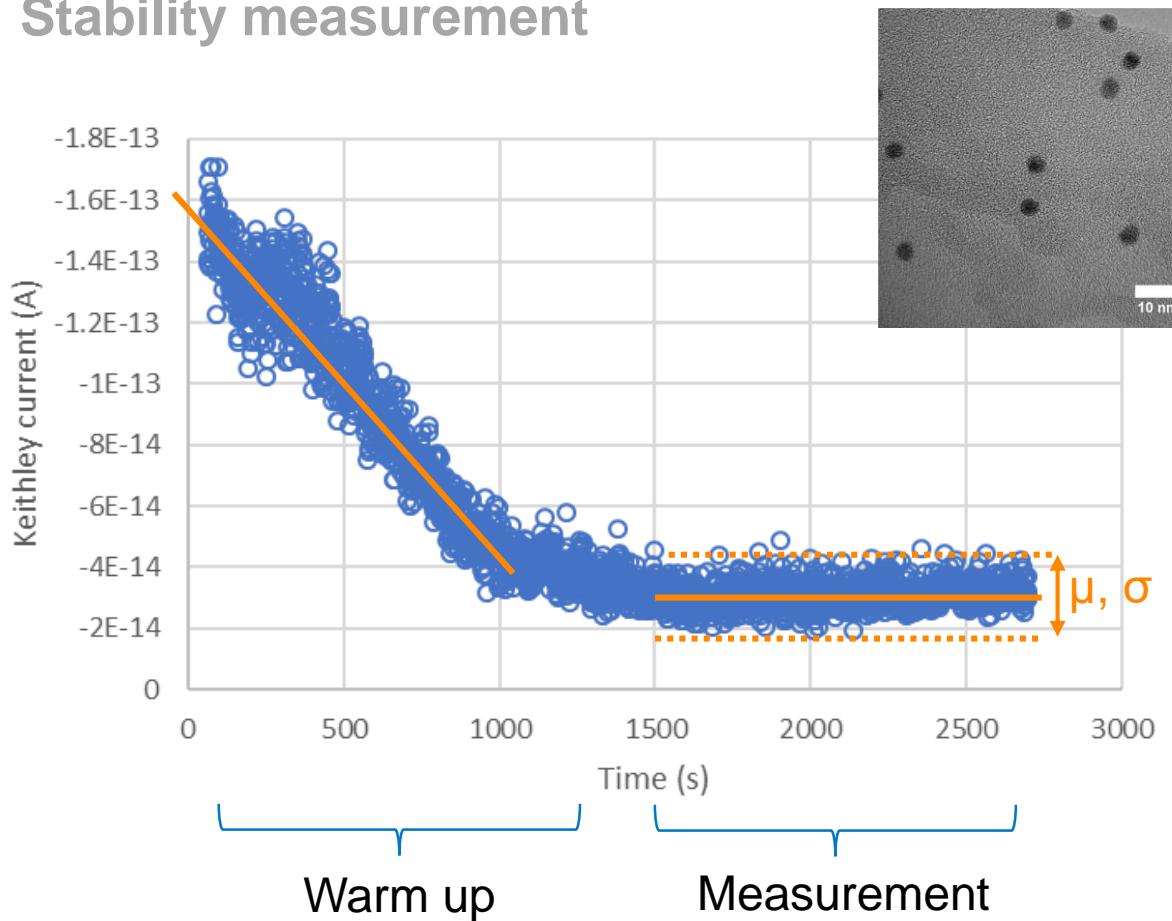
Measured with DMA (Differential Mobility Analyzer) + Electrometer & FD/C



Size-selected stability measurement

Results

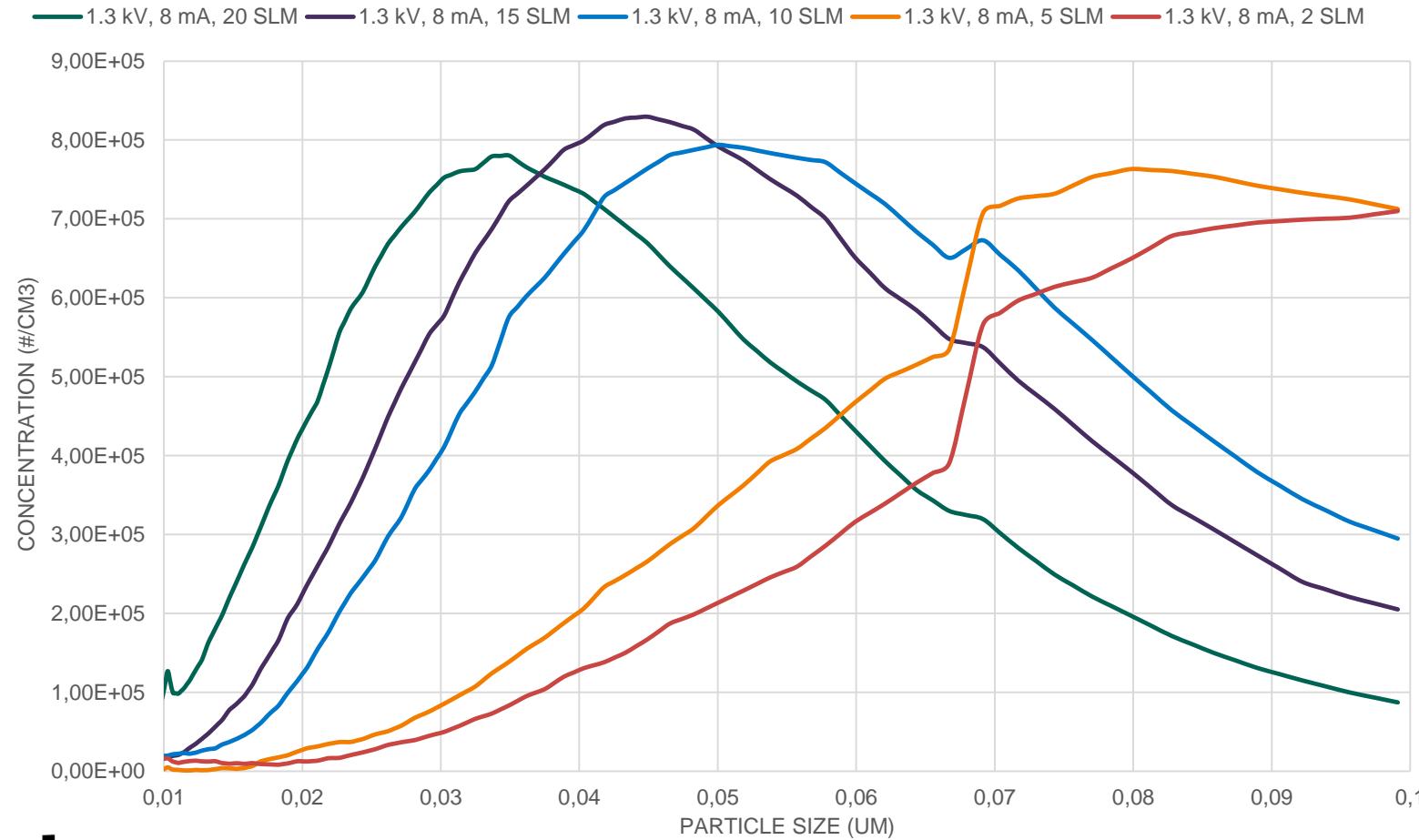
Stability measurement



VSP-G1 emission experiments

Results

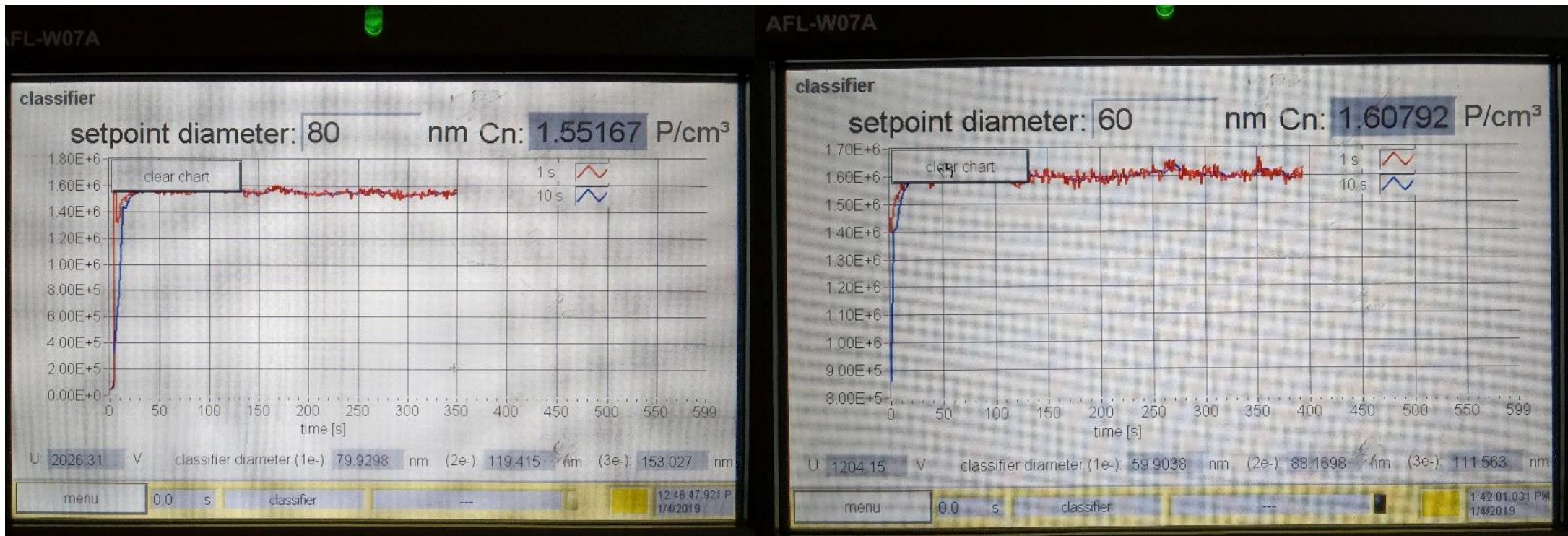
Carbon output



VSP-G1 emission experiments

Carbon output

Results



Who is already using it

Some of our customers



Delft
University of
Technology



UNIVERSITEIT VAN AMSTERDAM



Universiteit
Leiden



TU Clausthal

UNIVERSITY
OF TWENTE.



Utrecht University

MESA+
INSTITUTE FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY

vs particle

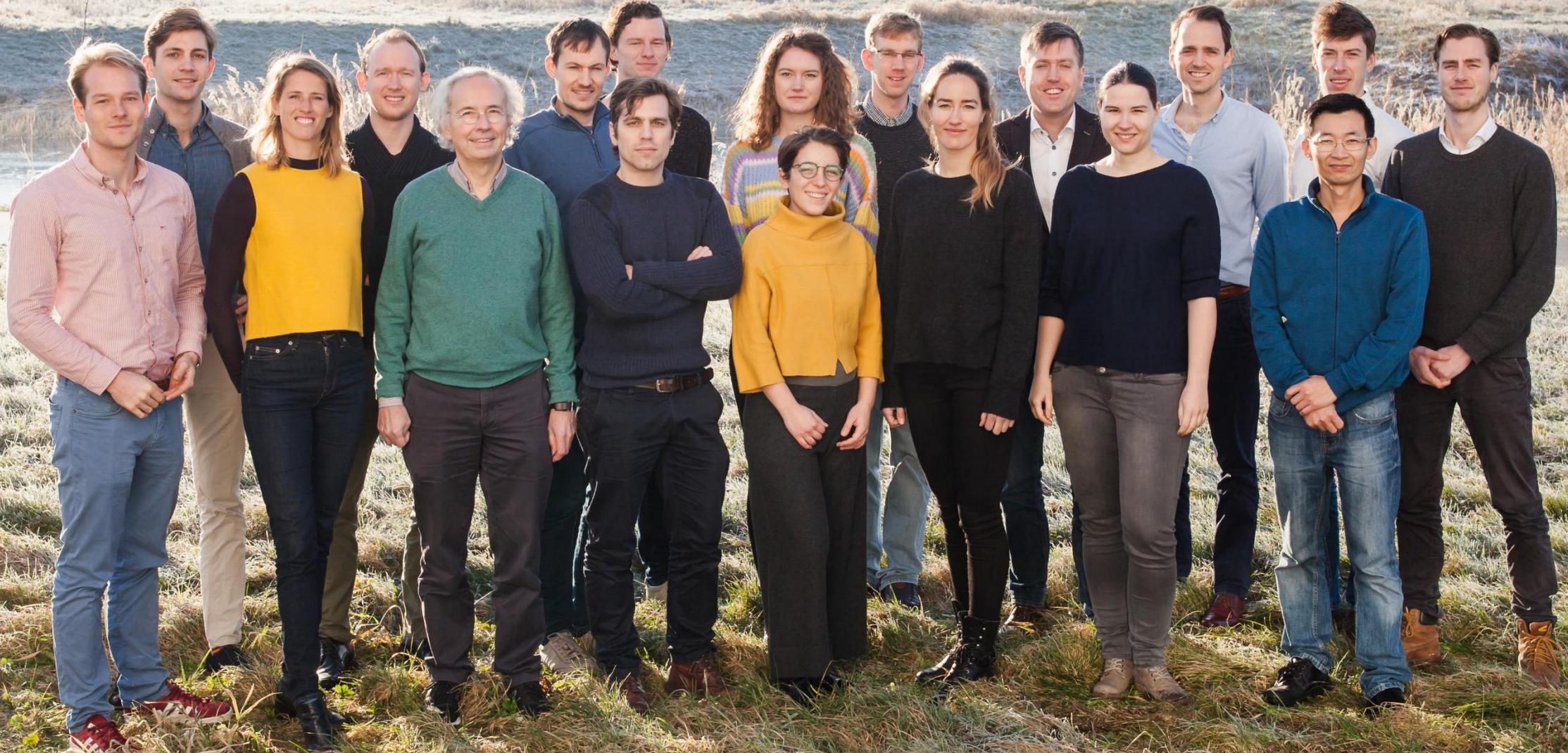


VSP-G1 Nanoparticle Generator

- R&D scale generator
- Commercially available
- Outputs an aerosol of nanoparticles
- Specifications:
 - Particle size between few atoms to 300 nm
 - Particle generation rate approx. 1 ~ 10 mg/h
 - Particle concentration $10^8 \sim 10^{11} \text{ cm}^{-3}$



Thank you!

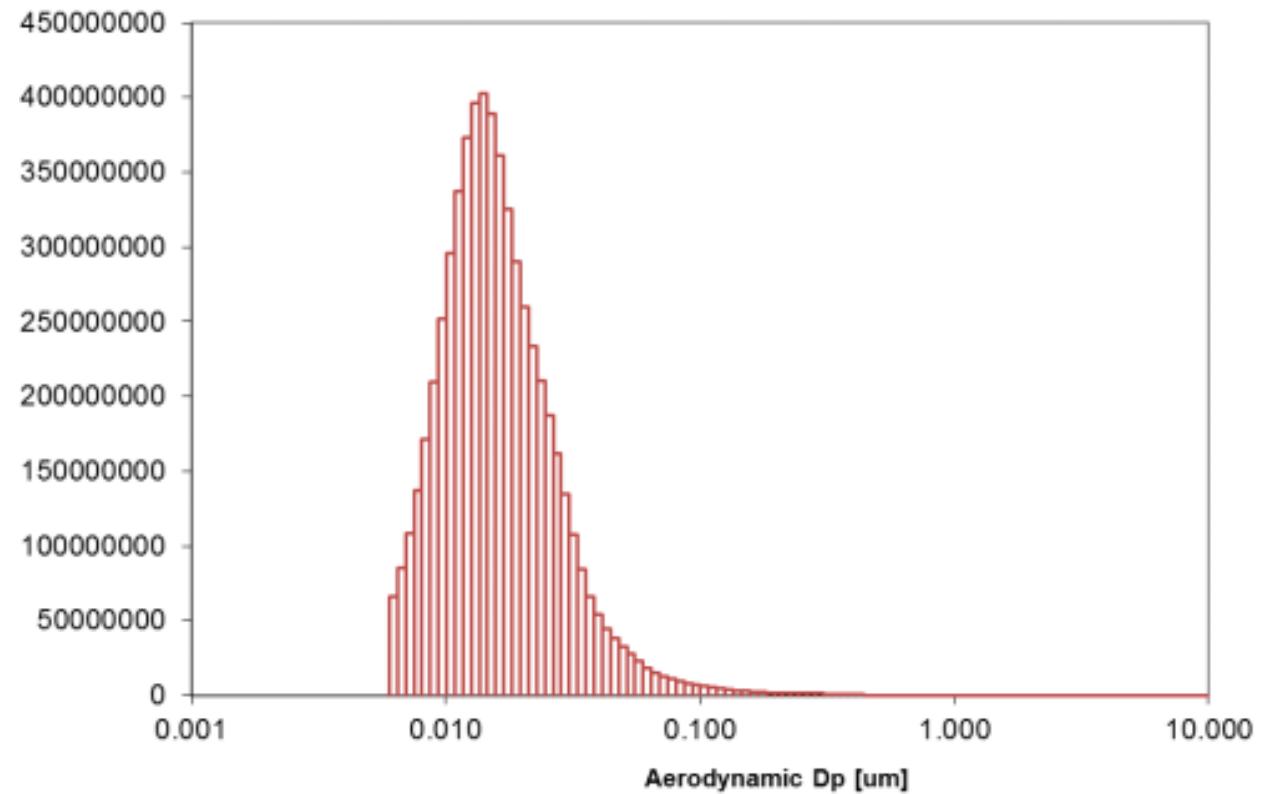


The VSPARTICLE team

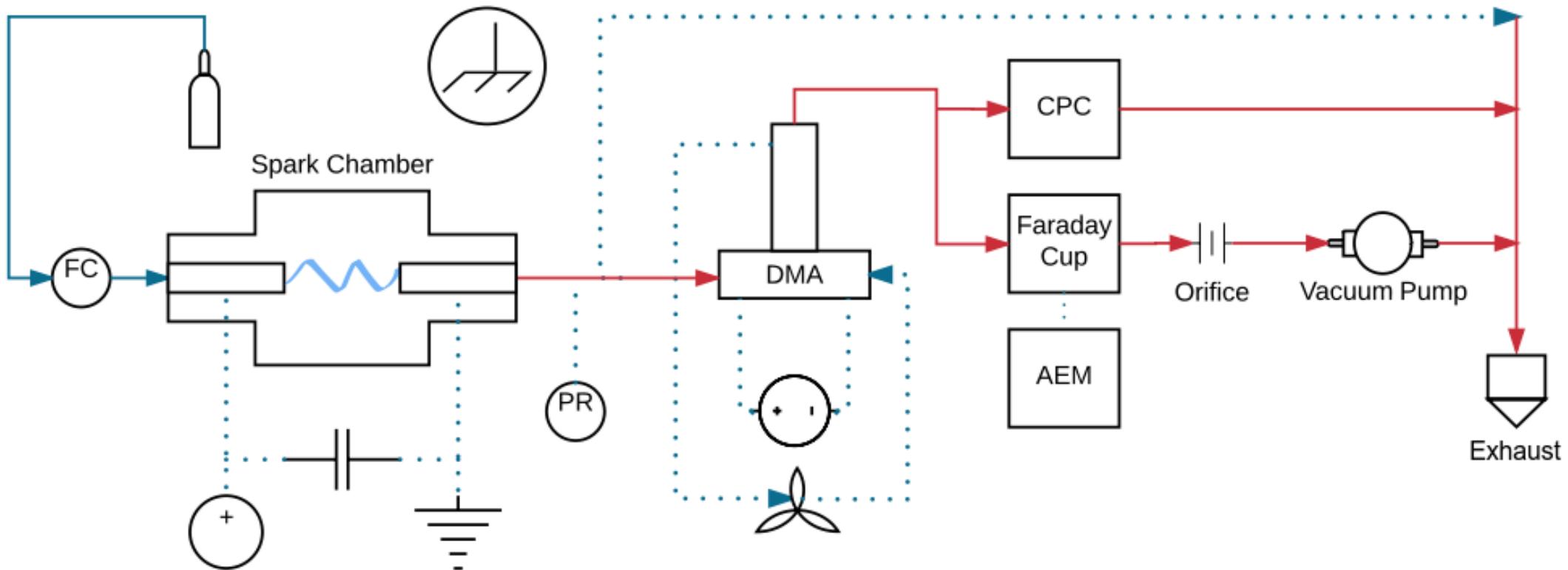
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Carbon output

(Dekati Elpi+)



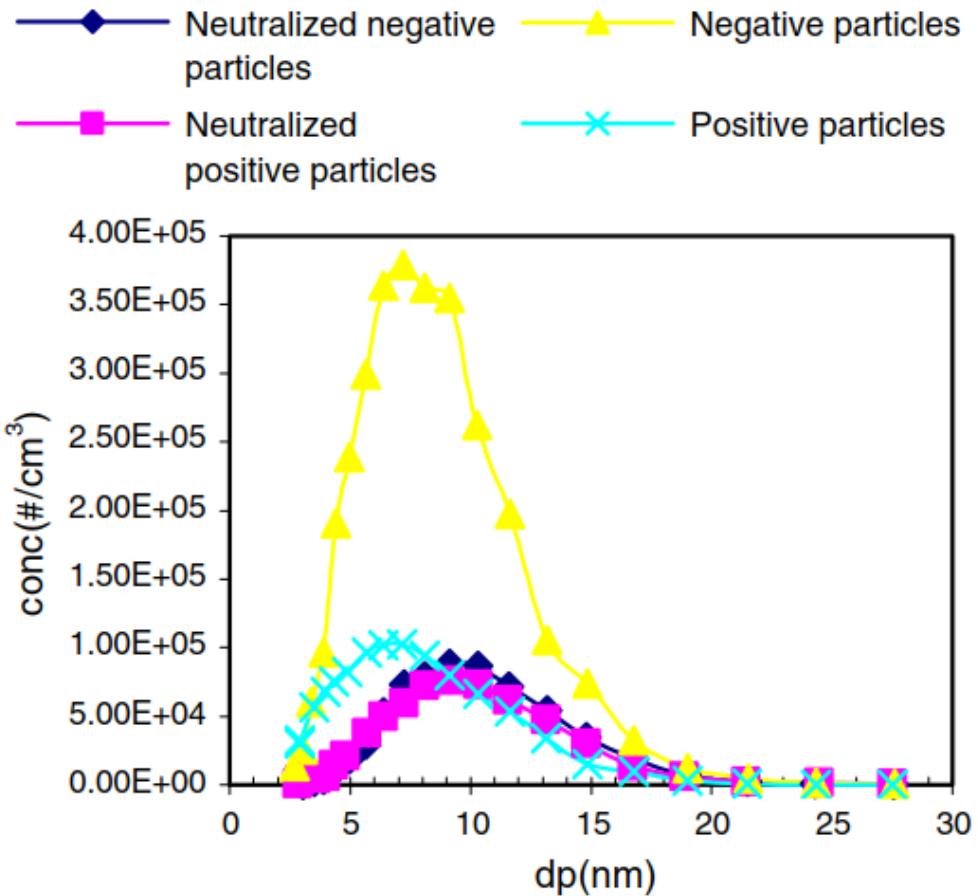
Spark ablation Setup



Self-charging

No neutralizer in setup

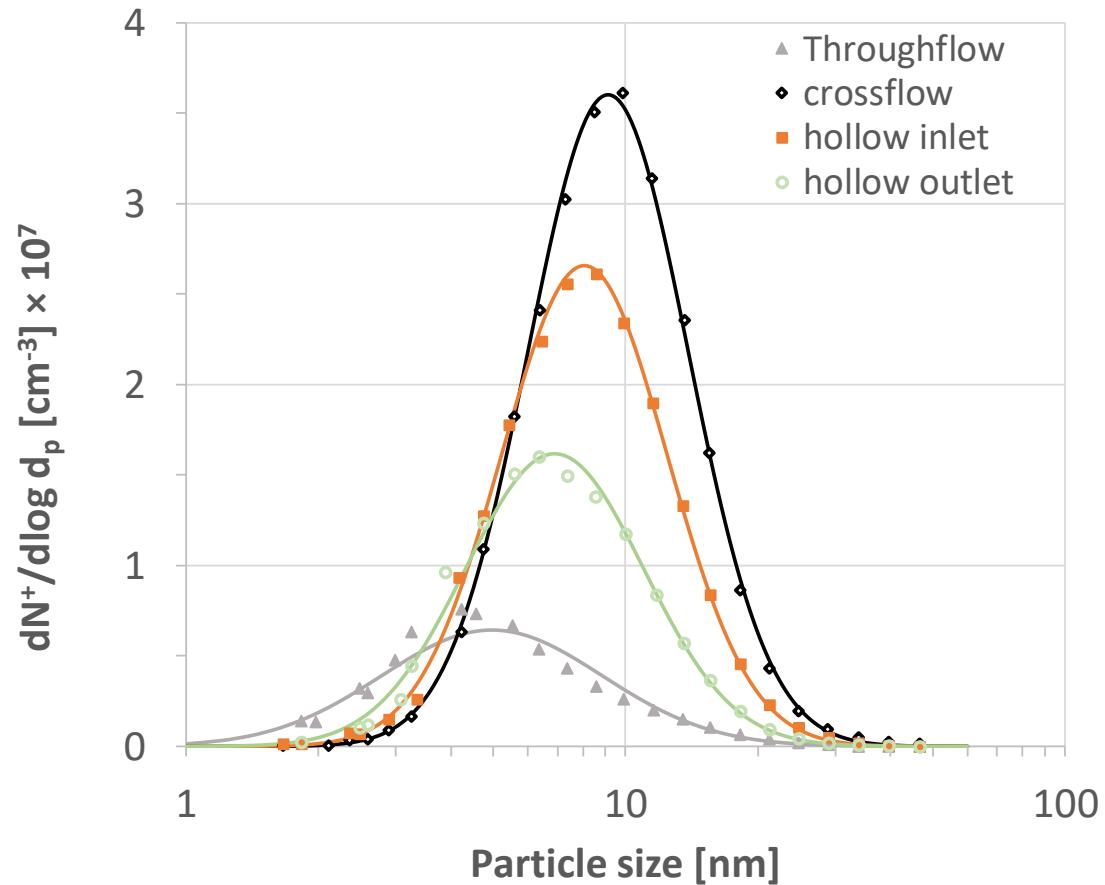
- Self-charging in plasma
- Electrostatic precipitation
- Electrostatic force towards HV Electrode
- Small particles overpresented



Tabrizi et al. 2015

Flow configuration

Influence on Size distribution



Ag, 1.7kV, 4 mA, 4 slm

- Tuneable size distribution
- Crossflow highest concentration
- Throughflow smallest mean diameter

Flowrate

Influence on size distribution

