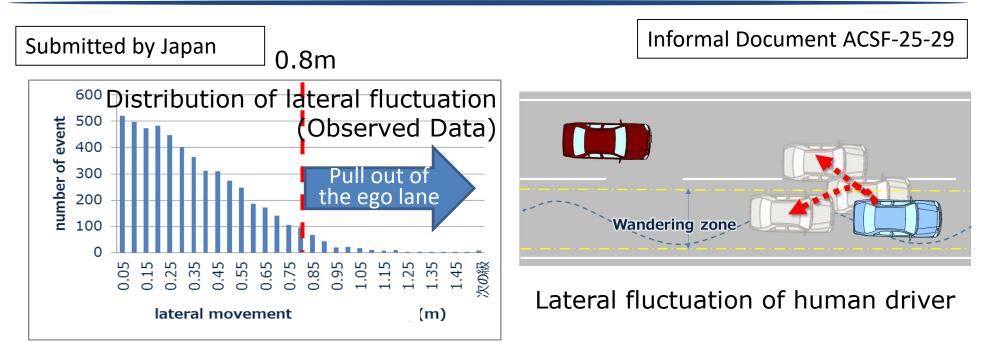
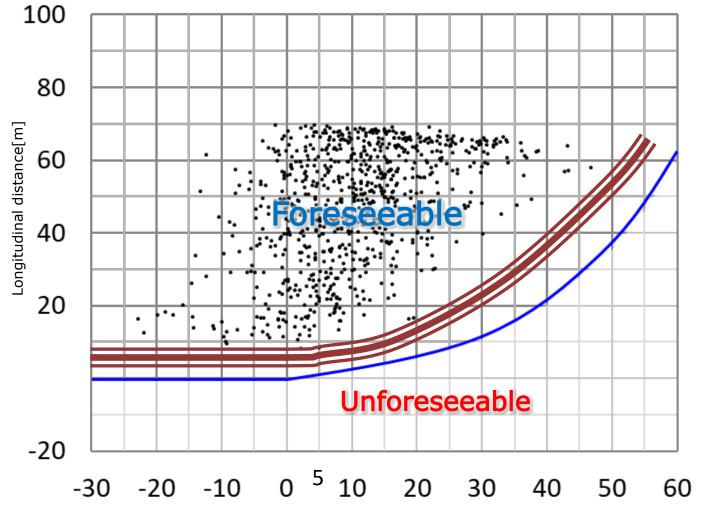
## Lane Cross does not always mean Cut In



## ✓ Hash Braking upon lane cross would cause disturbance and safety risk to following vehicle

Harsh brake at the point of lane crossing may induce rear-end collision with the following vehicle because of abnormal reaction for normal traffic flow. Need observation time for decision and moderate braking first  $\Rightarrow$ VMAD1a method, utilizing real world traffic data, would be the solution.

## Foreseeable/unforeseeable boundary for Cutting in case



Relative velocity [m/s] (Ego-Leading vehicle)

## Actual traffic observation data of Cutting-in